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State	Statute Citation	Statutory Language
Alabama	<p>Ala. Code 1975 § 13A-6-152. Human Trafficking in the First Degree</p> <p>Ala. Code 1975 § 13A-6-153. Human Trafficking in the Second Degree.</p>	<p>(a) A person commits the crime of human trafficking in the first degree if:</p> <p>(1) He or she knowingly subjects another person to labor servitude or sexual servitude through use of coercion or deception.</p> <p>(2) He or she knowingly obtains, recruits, entices, solicits, induces, threatens, isolates, harbors, holds, restrains, transports, provides, or maintains any minor for the purpose of causing a minor to engage in sexual servitude.</p> <p>(3) For purposes of this section, it is not required that the defendant have knowledge of a minor victim's age, nor is reasonable mistake of age a defense to liability under this section.</p> <p>(4) A corporation, or any other legal entity other than an individual, may be prosecuted for human trafficking in the first degree for an act or omission only if an agent of the corporation or entity performs the conduct which is an element of the crime while acting within the scope of his or her office or employment and on behalf of the corporation or entity, and the commission of the crime was either authorized, requested, commanded, performed, or within the scope of the person's employment on behalf of the corporation or entity or constituted a pattern of conduct that an agent of the corporation or entity knew or should have known was occurring.</p> <p>(5) Any person who obstructs, or attempts to obstruct, or in any way interferes with or prevents the enforcement of this section shall be guilty of a Class C felony.</p> <p>(b) Human trafficking in the first degree is a Class A felony.</p> <p>(a) A person commits the crime of human trafficking in the second degree if:</p> <p>(1) A person knowingly benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participation in a venture or engagement for the purpose of sexual servitude or labor</p>

		<p>servitude.</p> <p>(2) A person knowingly recruits, entices, solicits, induces, harbors, transports, holds, restrains, provides, maintains, subjects, or obtains by any means another person for the purpose of labor servitude or sexual servitude.</p> <p>(3) A corporation, or any other legal entity other than an individual, may be prosecuted for human trafficking in the second degree for an act or omission only if an agent of the corporation or entity performs the conduct which is an element of the crime while acting within the scope of his or her office or employment and on behalf of the corporation or entity, and the commission of the crime was either authorized, requested, commanded, performed, or within the scope of the person's employment on behalf of the corporation or entity or constituted a pattern of conduct that an agent of the corporation or entity knew or should have known was occurring.</p> <p>(4) Any person who obstructs, or attempts to obstruct, or in any way interferes with or prevents the enforcement of this section shall be guilty of a Class A misdemeanor.</p> <p>(b) Human trafficking in the second degree is a Class B felony</p>
Alaska (1)	AS § 11.41.360. Human trafficking in the first degree; AS § 11.41.365. Human trafficking in the second degree	<p>First degree: (a) A person commits the crime of human trafficking in the first degree if the person compels or induces another person to engage in sexual conduct, adult entertainment, or labor in the state by force or threat of force against any person, or by deception.(b) In this section,(1) "adult entertainment" means the conduct described in AS 23.10.350(f)(1)--(3);(2) "deception" has the meaning given in AS 11.46.180;(3) "sexual conduct" has the meaning given in AS 11.66.150.(c) Human trafficking in the first degree is a class A felony.Second degree: (a) A person commits the crime of human trafficking in the second degree if the person obtains a benefit from the commission of human trafficking under AS 11.41.360, with reckless disregard that the benefit is a result of the trafficking.(b) Human trafficking in the second degree is a class B felony.</p>

<p>Alaska (2)</p>	<p>§ 11.66.110. Sex trafficking in the first degree. § 11.66.120. Sex trafficking in the second degree. § 11.66.130. Sex trafficking in the third degree. § 11.66.135. Sex trafficking in the fourth degree</p>	<p>First degree: (a) A person commits the crime of sex trafficking in the first degree if the person</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) induces or causes a person to engage in prostitution through the use of force; (2) as other than a patron of a prostitute, induces or causes a person under 20 years of age to engage in prostitution; or (3) induces or causes a person in that person's legal custody to engage in prostitution. <p>(b) In a prosecution under (a)(2) of this section, it is not a defense that the defendant reasonably believed that the person induced or caused to engage in prostitution was 20 years of age or older.</p> <p>(c) Except as provided in (d) of this section, sex trafficking in the first degree is a class A felony.</p> <p>(d) A person convicted under (a)(2) of this section is guilty of an unclassified felony.</p> <p>Second Degree: (a) A person commits the crime of sex trafficking in the second degree if the person:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) manages, supervises, controls, or owns, either alone or in association with others, a prostitution enterprise other than a place of prostitution; (2) procures or solicits a patron for a prostitute; or (3) offers, sells, advertises, promotes, or facilitates travel that includes commercial sexual conduct as enticement for the travel; in this paragraph, "commercial sexual conduct" means sexual conduct for which anything of value is given or received by any person. <p>(b) Sex trafficking in the second degree is a class B felony.</p> <p>Third Degree: (a) A person commits the crime of sex trafficking in the third degree if, with intent to promote prostitution, the person</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) manages, supervises, controls, or owns, either alone or in association with others, a place of prostitution; (2) as other than a patron of a prostitute, induces or causes a person 20 years of age or older to engage in prostitution; (3) as other than a prostitute receiving compensation for personally rendered prostitution services, receives or agrees to receive money or other property under an agreement or understanding that the money or other property is derived from prostitution; or (4) engages in conduct that institutes, aids, or facilitates a prostitution enterprise. <p>(b) Sex trafficking in the third degree is a class C felony.</p>
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		<p>Fourth Degree: (a) A person commits the crime of sex trafficking in the fourth degree if the person engages in conduct that institutes, aids, or facilitates prostitution under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.66.130(a)(4). (b) Sex trafficking in the fourth degree is a class A misdemeanor.</p>
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Arizona	A.R.S. § 13-1307. Sex trafficking; classification; definitions	<p>A. It is unlawful for a person to knowingly traffic another person who is eighteen years of age or older with either of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The intent to cause the other person to engage in any prostitution or sexually explicit performance by deception, force or coercion. 2. The knowledge that the other person will engage in any prostitution or sexually explicit performance by deception, coercion or force. <p>B. It is unlawful for a person to traffic another person who is under eighteen years of age with either of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The intent to cause the other person to engage in any prostitution or sexually explicit performance. 2. The knowledge that the other person will engage in any prostitution or sexually explicit performance. <p>C. Notwithstanding any other law, a sentence imposed on a person for a violation of subsection B of this section shall be consecutive to any other sentence imposed on the person at any time.</p> <p>D. A person who violates this section is guilty of a class 2 felony, except that if the offense is committed against a person who is under fifteen years of age, the offense is a dangerous crime against children punishable pursuant to § 13-705.</p> <p>E. For the purposes of this section:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Coercion" includes: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Abusing or threatening to abuse the law or the legal system. (b) Knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, possessing or withholding another person's actual or purported passport or other immigration document, government issued identification document, government record or personal property. (c) Extortion. (d) Causing or threatening to cause financial harm to any person. (e) Facilitating or controlling another person's access to a controlled substance. 2. "Force" includes causing or threatening to cause serious harm to another person or physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain another person. 3. "Sexually explicit performance" means a live or public act or show intended to arouse or satisfy the sexual desires or appeal to the prurient interest of patrons. 4. "Traffic" means to entice, recruit, harbor, provide, transport or otherwise obtain another person.
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Arkansas	A.C.A. § 5-18-103. Trafficking of Persons § 5-18- 102. Definitions	<p>(a) A person commits the offense of trafficking of persons if he or she knowingly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Recruits, harbors, transports, obtains, entices, solicits, isolates, provides, or maintains a person knowing that the person will be subjected to involuntary servitude; (2) Benefits financially or benefits by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture under subdivision (a)(1) of this section; (3) Subjects a person to involuntary servitude; (4) Recruits, entices, solicits, isolates, harbors, transports, provides, maintains, or obtains a minor for commercial sexual activity; or (5) Sells or offers to sell travel services that he or she knows includes an activity prohibited under subdivisions (a)(1)-(4) of this section. <p>(b) It is not a defense to prosecution under subdivision (a)(4) of this section that the actor:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Did not have knowledge of a victim's age; or (2) Mistakenly believed a victim was not a minor. <p>(c)(1) Trafficking of persons is a Class A felony.</p> <p>(2) Trafficking of persons is a Class Y felony if a victim was a minor at the time of the offense.</p> <p>(d) In addition to any other sentence authorized by this section, a person who violates this section by offering to pay, agreeing to pay, or paying a fee to engage in sexual activity upon conviction shall be ordered to pay a fine of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) to be deposited into the Safe Harbor Fund for Sexually Exploited Children.</p> <p>§ 5-18-102. Definitions</p> <p>(5) "Involuntary servitude" means the inducement or compulsion of a person to engage in labor, services, or commercial sexual activity by means of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (A) A scheme, plan, or pattern of behavior with a purpose to cause a person to believe that if he or she does not engage in labor, services, or commercial sexual activity, he or she or another person will suffer serious physical injury or physical restraint; (B) Abuse or threatened abuse of the legal process; (C) The causing of or the threat to cause serious harm to a person; (D) Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain another person; (E) The kidnapping of or threat to kidnap a person; (F) The taking of another person's personal property or real property; (G) The knowing destruction, concealment, removal, confiscation, or possession of an actual or purported passport, other immigration document, or other actual or purported
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		government identification document of another person; (H) Extortion or blackmail; (I) Deception or fraud; (J) Coercion, duress, or menace; (K) Debt bondage; (L) Peonage; or (M) The facilitation or control of a victim's access to an addictive controlled substance;
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California	West's Ann.Cal.Penal Code § 236.1. Human trafficking; punishment; provisions regarding minors; definitions; consideration of total circumstances	<p>(a) Any person who deprives or violates the personal liberty of another with the intent to obtain forced labor or services, is guilty of human trafficking and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for 5, 8, or 12 years and a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).</p> <p>(b) Any person who deprives or violates the personal liberty of another with the intent to effect or maintain a violation of Section 266, 266h, 266i, 266j, 267, 311.1, 311.2, 311.3, 311.4, 311.5, 311.6, or 518 is guilty of human trafficking and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for 8, 14, or 20 years and a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).</p> <p>(c) Any person who causes, induces, or persuades, or attempts to cause, induce, or persuade, a person who is a minor at the time of commission of the offense to engage in a commercial sex act, with the intent to effect or maintain a violation of Section 266, 266h, 266i, 266j, 267, 311.1, 311.2, 311.3, 311.4, 311.5, 311.6, or 518 is guilty of human trafficking. A violation of this subdivision is punishable by imprisonment in the state prison as follows:</p> <p>(1) Five, 8, or 12 years and a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000).</p> <p>(2) Fifteen years to life and a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000) when the offense involves force, fear, fraud, deceit, coercion, violence, duress, menace, or threat of unlawful injury to the victim or to another person.</p> <p>(d) In determining whether a minor was caused, induced, or persuaded to engage in a commercial sex act, the totality of the circumstances, including the age of the victim, his or her relationship to the trafficker or agents of the trafficker, and any handicap or disability of the victim, shall be considered.</p> <p>(e) Consent by a victim of human trafficking who is a minor at the time of the commission of the offense is not a defense to a criminal prosecution under this section.</p> <p>(f) Mistake of fact as to the age of a victim of human trafficking who is a minor at the time of the commission of the offense is not a defense to a criminal prosecution under this section.</p> <p>(g) The Legislature finds that the definition of human trafficking in this section is equivalent to the federal definition of a severe form of trafficking found in Section 7102(8) of Title 22 of the United States Code.</p> <p>(h) For purposes of this chapter, the following definitions apply: (Omitted: See Attached)</p> <p>“Deprivation or violation of the personal liberty of another” includes substantial and</p>
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		sustained restriction of another's liberty accomplished through force, fear, fraud, deceit, coercion, violence, duress, menace, or threat of unlawful injury to the victim or to another person, under circumstances where the person receiving or apprehending the threat reasonably believes that it is likely that the person making the threat would carry it out
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Colorado	C.R.S.A. § 18-3-504. Human trafficking for sexual servitude--human trafficking of a minor for sexual servitude	<p>(1)(a) A person commits human trafficking for sexual servitude if the person knowingly sells, recruits, harbors, transports, transfers, isolates, entices, provides, receives, or obtains by any means another person for the purpose of coercing the person to engage in commercial sexual activity.</p> <p>(b) Human trafficking for sexual servitude is a class 3 felony.</p> <p>(2)(a) A person commits human trafficking of a minor for sexual servitude if the person:</p> <p>(I) Knowingly sells, recruits, harbors, transports, transfers, isolates, entices, provides, receives, obtains by any means, maintains, or makes available a minor for the purpose of commercial sexual activity; or</p> <p>(II) Knowingly advertises, offers to sell, or sells travel services that facilitate an activity prohibited pursuant to subsection (2)(a)(I) of this section.</p> <p>(b) Human trafficking of a minor for sexual servitude is a class 2 felony. The court shall sentence a person convicted of such a class 2 felony to the department of corrections for a term of at least the minimum of the presumptive range for a class 2 felony, as set forth in section 18-1.3-401.</p> <p>(c) In any prosecution under this subsection (2), it is not a defense that:</p> <p>(I) The minor consented to being sold, recruited, harbored, transported, transferred, isolated, enticed, provided, received, obtained, or maintained by the defendant for the purpose of engaging in commercial sexual activity;</p> <p>(II) The minor consented to participating in commercial sexual activity;</p> <p>(III) The defendant did not know the minor's age or reasonably believed the minor to be eighteen years of age or older; or</p> <p>(IV) The minor or another person represented the minor to be eighteen years of age or older.</p> <p>(2.5) It is an affirmative defense to a charge pursuant to subsection (2) of this section if the person being charged can demonstrate by a preponderance of the evidence that, at the time of the offense, he or she was a victim of human trafficking for sexual servitude who was forced or coerced into engaging in the human trafficking of minors for sexual servitude pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.</p> <p>(3) A person does not need to receive any of the proceeds of any commercial sexual activity to commit an offense described in this section.</p> <p>(4) Conviction for an offense described in this section does not preclude conviction for an offense described in article 6 or 7 of this title based in whole or in part on the same or related conduct, and the court shall not require the prosecution to elect at trial between such offenses.</p>
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Connecticut	C.G.S.A. §53a-192a. Trafficking in persons: Class A felony.	(a) A person is guilty of trafficking in persons when such person (1) compels or induces another person to engage in conduct involving sexual contact with one or more third persons, or provide labor or services that such person has a legal right to refrain from providing, by means of (A) the use of force against such other person or a third person, or by the threat of use of force against such other person or a third person, (B) fraud, or (C) coercion, as provided in section 53a-192, (2) compels or induces another person who is under eighteen years of age to engage in conduct involving sexual contact with one or more third persons that constitutes sexual contact for which such third person may be charged with a criminal offense, or (3) otherwise commits an act that constitutes sex trafficking. For the purposes of this subsection, “sexual contact” means any contact with the intimate parts of another person, and “sex trafficking” means the recruitment, harboring, transportation or provision of a person for the purpose of engaging in sexual conduct with another person for a fee.
Delaware	11 Del.C. § 787 Trafficking an individual, forced labor and sexual servitude; class D felony; class C felony; class B felony; class A felony.	(b) Prohibited activities.--(1) Trafficking an individual.--A person is guilty of trafficking an individual if the person knowingly recruits, transports, harbors, receives, provides, obtains, isolates, maintains, advertises, solicits, or entices an individual in furtherance of forced labor in violation of paragraph (b)(2) of this section or sexual servitude in violation of paragraph (b)(3) of this section. Trafficking an individual is a class C felony unless the individual is a minor, in which case it is a class B felony. (b)(3) Sexual servitude.--a. A person commits the offense of sexual servitude if the person knowingly: 1. Maintains or makes available a minor for the purpose of engaging the minor in commercial sexual activity; or 2. Uses coercion or deception to compel an adult to engage in commercial sexual activity. b. Sexual servitude is a class C felony unless the individual is a minor, in which case it is a class B felony. c. It is not a defense in a prosecution under paragraph (b)(3)a.1. of this section that the minor consented to engage in commercial sexual activity or that the defendant believed the minor was an adult.

D.C.	DC ST § 22-1833. Trafficking in labor or commercial sex acts.	It is unlawful for an individual or a business to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, obtain, or maintain by any means a person, knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact that: (1) Coercion will be used or is being used to cause the person to provide labor or services or to engage in a commercial sex act; or (2) The person is being placed or will be placed or kept in debt bondage.
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Florida	West's FSA §787.06. Human trafficking	<p>(1) Legislative findings. (Omitted).</p> <p>(2) Definitions. (Omitted in part.). (b) “Commercial sexual activity” means any violation of chapter 796 or an attempt to commit any such offense, and includes sexually explicit performances and the production of pornography. (d) “Human trafficking” means transporting, soliciting, recruiting, harboring, providing, enticing, maintaining, or obtaining another person for the purpose of exploitation of that person.</p> <p>(3) (Omitted sections re: labor). Any person who knowingly, or in reckless disregard of the facts, engages in human trafficking, or attempts to engage in human trafficking, or benefits financially by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture that has subjected a person to human trafficking: (a) (1)labor of a minor (2)... (b) Using coercion for commercial sexual activity of an adult commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. (c) 1. for labor or services of any child under the age of 18 who is an unauthorized alien commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084 (d) Using coercion for commercial sexual activity of an adult who is an unauthorized alien commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. (f)</p> <p>1. For commercial sexual activity who does so by the transfer or transport of any child under the age of 18 from outside this state to within the state commits a felony of the first degree, punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not exceeding life, or as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.</p> <p>2. Using coercion for commercial sexual activity who does so by the transfer or transport of an adult from outside this state to within the state commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.</p> <p>(g) For commercial sexual activity in which any child under the age of 18, or in which any person who is mentally defective or mentally incapacitated as those terms are defined in s. 794.011(1), is involved commits a life felony, punishable as provided in 1s. 775.082(3)(a)6., s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.</p> <p>For each instance of human trafficking of any individual under this subsection, a separate crime is committed and a separate punishment is authorized.</p> <p>(4)(a) Any parent, legal guardian, or other person having custody or control of a minor who sells or otherwise transfers custody or control of such minor, or offers to sell or otherwise transfer custody of such minor, with knowledge or in reckless disregard of the fact that, as a consequence of the sale or transfer, the minor will be subject to human trafficking commits a life felony, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.</p>
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		<p>775.084. (b) Any person who permanently brands, or directs to be branded, a victim of an offense under this section commits a second degree felony, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. For purposes of this subsection, the term “permanently branded” means a mark on the individual’s body that, if it can be removed or repaired at all, can only be removed or repaired by surgical means, laser treatment, or other medical procedure.</p>
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Georgia	Ga. Code Ann., § 16-5-46. Trafficking a person for labor or sexual servitude.	<p>(a) As used in this Code section, the term:</p> <p>(1) “Coercion” means:</p> <p>(A) Causing or threatening to cause bodily harm to any individual, physically restraining or confining any individual, or threatening to physically restrain or confine any individual;</p> <p>(B) Exposing or threatening to expose any fact or information or disseminating or threatening to disseminate any fact or information that would tend to subject an individual to criminal or immigration proceedings, hatred, contempt, or ridicule;</p> <p>(C) Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document, of any individual;</p> <p>(D) Providing a controlled substance to such individual for the purpose of compelling such individual to engage in labor or sexual servitude against his or her will; or</p> <p>(E) Causing or threatening to cause financial harm to any individual or using financial control over any individual.</p> <p>(2) “Controlled substance” shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 16-13-21.</p> <p>(3) “Deception” means:</p> <p>(A) Creating or confirming another's impression of an existing fact or past event which is false and which the accused knows or believes to be false;</p> <p>(B) Maintaining the status or condition of an individual arising from a pledge by such individual of his or her personal services as security for a debt, if the value of those services as reasonably assessed is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined, or preventing an individual from acquiring information pertinent to the disposition of such debt; or</p> <p>(C) Promising benefits or the performance of services which the accused does not intend to deliver or perform or knows will not be delivered or performed. Evidence of failure to deliver benefits or perform services standing alone shall not be sufficient to authorize a conviction under this Code section.</p> <p>(4) “Developmental disability” shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 37-1-1.</p> <p>(5) “Labor servitude” means work or service of economic or financial value which is performed or provided by another individual and is induced or obtained by coercion or deception.</p> <p>(6) “Performance” shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 16-12-100.</p>
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		<p>(7) "Sexually explicit conduct" shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 16-12-100.</p> <p>(8) "Sexual servitude" means any sexually explicit conduct or performance involving sexually explicit conduct for which anything of value is directly or indirectly given, promised to, or received by any individual, which conduct is induced or obtained:</p> <p>(A) By coercion or deception;</p> <p>(B) From an individual who is under the age of 18 years;</p> <p>(C) From an individual whom the accused believes to be under the age of 18 years;</p> <p>(D) From an individual who has a developmental disability; or</p> <p>(E) From an individual whom the accused believes to have a developmental disability.</p> <p>(b) A person commits the offense of trafficking a person for labor servitude when that person knowingly subjects another person to or maintains another person in labor servitude or knowingly recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, or obtains by any means another person for the purpose of labor servitude.</p> <p>(c) A person commits the offense of trafficking an individual for sexual servitude when that person knowingly:</p> <p>(1) Subjects an individual to or maintains an individual in sexual servitude;</p> <p>(2) Recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, solicits, patronizes, or obtains by any means an individual for the purpose of sexual servitude; or</p> <p>(3) Benefits financially or by receiving anything of value from the sexual servitude of another.</p> <p>(d) The age of consent for sexual activity or the accused's lack of knowledge of the age or developmental disability of the individual being trafficked shall not constitute a defense in a prosecution</p>
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Hawaii	HRS § 712-1202. Sex Trafficking	<p>(1) A person commits the offense of sex trafficking if the person knowingly:</p> <p>(a) Advances prostitution by compelling or inducing a person by force, threat, fraud, or intimidation to engage in prostitution, or profits from such conduct by another; or</p> <p>(b) Advances or profits from prostitution of a minor; provided that with respect to the victim's age, the prosecution shall be required to prove only that the person committing the offense acted negligently.</p> <p>(2) Sex trafficking is a class A felony.</p> <p>(3) As used in this section:</p> <p>“Fraud” means making material false statements, misstatements, or omissions.</p> <p>“Minor” means a person who is less than eighteen years of age.</p> <p>“Threat” means any of the actions listed in section 707-764(1).</p>
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Idaho	I.C. § 18-8602. Human trafficking defined	<p>(1)(a) “Human trafficking” means:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Sex trafficking in which commercial sexual activity is induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained eighteen (18) years of age; or (ii) The recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion, for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery. <p>(b) Human trafficking may include, but is not limited to, the use of the following types of force, fraud, or coercion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Threatening serious harm to, or physical restraint against, that person or a third person; (ii) Destroying, concealing, removing, or confiscating any passport, immigration document, or other government-issued identification document; (iii) Abusing or threatening abuse of the law or legal process against the person or a third person; (iv) Using a condition of a person being a debtor due to a pledge of the debtor’s personal services or the personal services of a person under the control of the debtor as a security for debt where the reasonable value of the services is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined; or (v) Using a condition of servitude by means of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a reasonable person to believe that if the person did not enter into or continue in a condition of servitude, that person or a third person would suffer serious harm or physical restraint or would be threatened with abuse of legal process. <p>(c) “Sex trafficking” includes all forms of commercial sexual activity, which may include the following conduct:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Sexual conduct, as defined in section 18-5610(2)(a), Idaho Code; (ii) Sexual contact, as defined in section 18-5610(2)(b), Idaho Code; (iii) Sexually explicit performance; (iv) Prostitution; or (v) Participation in the production of pornography. <p>(2) “Commercial sexual activity” means sexual conduct or sexual contact in exchange for anything of value, as defined in section 18-5610(2)(c), Idaho Code, illicit or legal, given to, received by, or promised to any person.</p>
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Illinois	§ 720 ILCS 5/10-9. Trafficking in persons, involuntary servitude, and related offenses	<p>(a) Definitions. In this Section:</p> <p>(1) "Intimidation" has the meaning prescribed in Section 12-6.</p> <p>(2) "Commercial sexual activity" means any sex act on account of which anything of value is given, promised to, or received by any person.</p> <p>(2.5) "Company" means any sole proprietorship, organization, association, corporation, partnership, joint venture, limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability limited partnership, limited liability company, or other entity or business association, including all wholly owned subsidiaries, majority-owned subsidiaries, parent companies, or affiliates of those entities or business associations, that exist for the purpose of making profit.</p> <p>(3) "Financial harm" includes intimidation that brings about financial loss, criminal usury, or employment contracts that violate the Frauds Act.</p> <p>(4) (Blank).</p> <p>(5) "Labor" means work of economic or financial value.</p> <p>(6) "Maintain" means, in relation to labor or services, to secure continued performance thereof, regardless of any initial agreement on the part of the victim to perform that type of service.</p> <p>(7) "Obtain" means, in relation to labor or services, to secure performance thereof.</p> <p>(7.5) "Serious harm" means any harm, whether physical or nonphysical, including psychological, financial, or reputational harm, that is sufficiently serious, under all the surrounding circumstances, to compel a reasonable person of the same background and in the same circumstances to perform or to continue performing labor or services in order to avoid incurring that harm.</p> <p>(8) "Services" means activities resulting from a relationship between a person and the actor in which the person performs activities under the supervision of or for the benefit of the actor. Commercial sexual activity and sexually-explicit performances are forms of activities that are "services" under this Section. Nothing in this definition may be construed to legitimize or legalize prostitution.</p> <p>(9) "Sexually-explicit performance" means a live, recorded, broadcast (including over the Internet), or public act or show intended to arouse or satisfy the sexual desires or appeal to the prurient interests of patrons.</p> <p>(10) "Trafficking victim" means a person subjected to the practices set forth in subsection (b), (c), or (d).</p> <p>(b) Involuntary servitude. A person commits involuntary servitude when he or she knowingly subjects, attempts to subject, or engages in a conspiracy to subject another</p>
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		<p>person to labor or services obtained or maintained through any of the following means, or any combination of these means:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) causes or threatens to cause physical harm to any person; (2) physically restrains or threatens to physically restrain another person; (3) abuses or threatens to abuse the law or legal process; (4) knowingly destroys, conceals, removes, confiscates, or possesses any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document, of another person; (5) uses intimidation, or exerts financial control over any person; or (6) uses any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause the person to believe that, if the person did not perform the labor or services, that person or another person would suffer serious harm or physical restraint. <p>[...]</p> <p>(c) Involuntary sexual servitude of a minor. A person commits involuntary sexual servitude of a minor when he or she knowingly recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, or obtains by any means, or attempts to recruit, entice, harbor, provide, or obtain by any means, another person under 18 years of age, knowing that the minor will engage in commercial sexual activity, a sexually-explicit performance, or the production of pornography, or causes or attempts to cause a minor to engage in one or more of those activities and:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) there is no overt force or threat and the minor is between the ages of 17 and 18 years; (2) there is no overt force or threat and the minor is under the age of 17 years; or (3) there is overt force or threat.
Indiana	IC 35-42-3.5-1.4 Human trafficking.	Sec. 1.4. A person who knowingly or intentionally pays to, offers to pay to, agrees to pay money or other property to, or benefits in some other manner another person for a human trafficking victim or an act performed by a human trafficking victim commits human trafficking, a Level 5 felony.

Iowa	I.C.A. § 710A.1. Definitions	<p>As used in this chapter:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. “Commercial sexual activity” means any sex act or sexually explicit performance for which anything of value is given, promised to, or received by any person and includes, but is not limited to, prostitution, participation in the production of pornography, and performance in strip clubs. 2. “Debt bondage” means the status or condition of a debtor arising from a pledge of the debtor’s personal services or a person under the control of a debtor’s personal services as a security for debt if the reasonable value of such services is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined. 3. “Forced labor or services” means labor or services that are performed or provided by another person and that are obtained or maintained through any of the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Causing or threatening to cause serious physical injury to any person. b. Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain another person. c. Abusing or threatening to abuse the law or legal process. d. Knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document, of another person. 4. a. “Human trafficking” means participating in a venture to recruit, harbor, transport, supply provisions, or obtain a person for any of the following purposes: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Forced labor or service that results in involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery. (2) Commercial sexual activity through the use of force, fraud, or coercion, except that if the trafficked person is under the age of eighteen, the commercial sexual activity need not involve force, fraud, or coercion. b. “Human trafficking” also means knowingly purchasing or attempting to purchase services involving commercial sexual activity from a victim or another person engaged in human trafficking. 5. “Involuntary servitude” means a condition of servitude induced by means of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that if the person did not enter into or continue in such condition, that person or another person would suffer serious harm or physical restraint or the threatened abuse of legal process. 6. “Labor” means work of economic or financial value. 7. “Maintain” means, in relation to labor and services, to secure continued performance thereof, regardless of any initial agreement on the part of the victim to perform such type
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		<p>of services.</p> <p>8. "Obtain" means, in relation to labor or services, to secure performance thereof.</p> <p>9. "Peonage" means a status or condition of involuntary servitude based upon real or alleged indebtedness.</p> <p>10. "Services" means an ongoing relationship between a person and the actor in which the person performs activities under the supervision of or for the benefit of the actor, including commercial sexual activity and sexually explicit performances.</p> <p>11. "Sexually explicit performance" means a live or public act or show intended to arouse or satisfy the sexual desires or appeal to the prurient interest of patrons.</p> <p>12. "Venture" means any group of two or more persons associated in fact, whether or not a legal entity.</p> <p>13. "Victim" means a person subjected to human trafficking.</p>
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Kansas	K.S.A. 21-5426. Human trafficking; aggravated human trafficking	<p>(a) Human trafficking is:</p> <p>(1) The intentional recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud or coercion for the purpose of subjecting the person to involuntary servitude or forced labor;</p> <p>(2) intentionally benefitting financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture that the person has reason to know has engaged in acts set forth in subsection (a)(1);</p> <p>(3) knowingly coercing employment by obtaining or maintaining labor or services that are performed or provided by another person through any of the following:</p> <p>(A) Causing or threatening to cause physical injury to any person;</p> <p>(B) physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain another person;</p> <p>(C) abusing or threatening to abuse the law or legal process;</p> <p>(D) threatening to withhold food, lodging or clothing; or</p> <p>(E) knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating or possessing any actual or purported government identification document of another person; or</p> <p>(4) knowingly holding another person in a condition of peonage in satisfaction of a debt owed the person who is holding such other person.</p> <p>(b) Aggravated human trafficking is human trafficking, as defined in subsection (a):</p> <p>(1) Involving the commission or attempted commission of kidnapping, as defined in subsection (a) of K.S.A. 21-5408, and amendments thereto;</p> <p>(2) committed in whole or in part for the purpose of the sexual gratification of the defendant or another;</p> <p>(3) resulting in a death; or</p> <p>(4) involving recruiting, harboring, transporting, providing or obtaining, by any means, a person under 18 years of age knowing that the person, with or without force, fraud, threat or coercion, will be used to engage in forced labor, involuntary servitude or sexual gratification of the defendant or another.</p> <p>(c)(1) Human trafficking is a severity level 2, person felony.</p> <p>(2) Aggravated human trafficking is a severity level 1, person felony, except as provided in subsection (c)(3).</p> <p>(3) Aggravated human trafficking or attempt, conspiracy or criminal solicitation to commit aggravated human trafficking is an off-grid person felony, when the offender is 18 years of age or older and the victim is less than 14 years of age.</p> <p>(d) If the offender is 18 years of age or older and the victim is less than 14 years of age, the provisions of:</p>
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		<p>(1) Subsection (c) of K.S.A. 21-5301, and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of attempting to commit the crime of aggravated human trafficking pursuant to this section;</p> <p>(2) subsection (c) of K.S.A. 21-5302, and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of conspiracy to commit the crime of aggravated human trafficking pursuant to this section; and</p> <p>(3) subsection (d) of K.S.A. 21-5303, and amendments thereto, shall not apply to a violation of criminal solicitation to commit the crime of aggravated human trafficking pursuant to this section.</p> <p>(e) The provisions of this section shall not apply to the use of the labor of any person incarcerated in a state or county correctional facility or city jail.</p> <p>(f) As used in this section, “peonage” means a condition of involuntary servitude in which the victim is forced to work for another person by the use or threat of physical restraint or physical injury, or by the use or threat of coercion through law or the legal process.</p>
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Kentucky	KRS § 529.010. Definitions; § 529.100 Human Trafficking	<p>The following definitions apply in this chapter unless the context otherwise requires:</p> <p>(1) “Advancing prostitution”--A person “advances prostitution” when acting other than as a prostitute or as a patron thereof, he or she knowingly causes or aids a person to engage in prostitution, procures or solicits patrons for prostitution, provides persons or premises for prostitution purposes, operates or assists in the operation of a house of prostitution or a prostitution enterprise, or engages in any conduct designed to institute, aid or facilitate an act or enterprise of prostitution;</p> <p>(2) “Commercial sexual activity” means prostitution, regardless of whether the trafficked person can be charged with prostitution, participation in the production of obscene material as set out in KRS Chapter 531, or engaging in a sexually explicit performance;</p> <p>(3) “Forced labor or services” means labor or services that are performed or provided by another person and that are obtained through force, fraud, or coercion;</p> <p>(4) “Force, fraud, or coercion” may only be accomplished by the same means and methods as a person may be restrained under KRS 509.010;</p> <p>(5) “Human trafficking” refers to criminal activity whereby one (1) or more persons are subjected to engaging in:</p> <p>(a) Forced labor or services; or</p> <p>(b) Commercial sexual activity through the use of force, fraud, or coercion, except that if the trafficked person is under the age of eighteen (18), the commercial sexual activity need not involve force, fraud, or coercion;</p> <p>(6) “Human trafficking victims fund” is the fund created in KRS 529.140;</p> <p>(7) “Labor” means work of economic or financial value;</p> <p>(8) “Minor” means a person under the age of eighteen (18) years;</p> <p>(9) “Profiting from prostitution”--A person “profits from prostitution” when acting other than as a prostitute receiving compensation for personally rendered prostitution services, he or she knowingly accepts or receives or agrees to accept or receive money or other property pursuant to an agreement or understanding with any person whereby he or she participates or is to participate in proceeds of prostitution activity;</p> <p>(10) “Services” means an ongoing relationship between a person and the actor in which the person performs activities under the supervision of or for the benefit of the actor;</p> <p>(11) “Sexual conduct” means sexual intercourse or any act of sexual gratification involving the sex organs;</p> <p>(12) “Sexually explicit performance” means a performance of sexual conduct involving:</p> <p>(a) Acts of masturbation, homosexuality, lesbianism, bestiality, sexual intercourse, or deviant sexual intercourse, actual or simulated;</p>
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		<p>(b) Physical contact with, or willful or intentional exhibition of, the genitals;</p> <p>(c) Flagellation or excretion for the purpose of sexual stimulation or gratification; or</p> <p>(d) The exposure, in an obscene manner, of the unclothed or apparently unclothed human male or female genitals, pubic area, or buttocks, or the female breast, whether or not subsequently obscured by a mark placed thereon, or otherwise altered, in any resulting motion picture, photograph, or other visual representation, exclusive of exposure portrayed in matter of a private, family nature not intended for distribution outside the family; and</p> <p>(13) “Victim of human trafficking” is a person who has been subjected to human trafficking.</p> <p>1) A person is guilty of human trafficking when the person intentionally subjects one (1) or more persons to human trafficking.</p> <p>(2) (a) Human trafficking is a Class C felony unless it involves serious physical injury to a trafficked person, in which case it is a Class B felony.</p> <p>(b) If the victim of human trafficking is under eighteen (18) years of age, the penalty for the offense shall be one (1) level higher than the level otherwise specified in this section.</p>
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Louisiana	LSA-R.S. 14:46.2	<p>§ 46.2. Human trafficking A. It shall be unlawful:</p> <p>(1) For any person to knowingly recruit, harbor, transport, provide, solicit, receive, isolate, entice, obtain, or maintain the use of another person through fraud, force, or coercion to provide services or labor.</p> <p>(2) For any person to knowingly benefit from activity prohibited by the provisions of this Section.</p> <p>(3) For any person to knowingly facilitate any of the activities prohibited by the provisions of this Section by any means, including but not limited to helping, aiding, abetting, or conspiring, regardless of whether a thing of value has been promised to or received by the person. [Sentencing omitted]</p> <p>C. For purposes of this Section:</p> <p>(1) "Commercial sexual activity" means any sexual act performed or conducted when anything of value has been given, promised, or received by any person.</p> <p>(2) "Debt bondage" means inducing an individual to provide any of the following:</p> <p>(a) Commercial sexual activity in payment toward or satisfaction of a real or purported debt</p> <p>(b) Labor or services in payment toward or satisfaction of a real or purported debt if either of the following occur:</p> <p>(i) The reasonable value of the labor or services provided is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt.</p> <p>(ii) The length of the labor or services is not limited and the nature of the labor or services is not defined.</p> <p>(3) "Fraud, force, or coercion" shall include but not be limited to any of the following</p> <p>(a) Causing or threatening to cause serious bodily injury.</p> <p>(b) Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain another person.</p> <p>(c) Abduction or threatened abduction of an individual.</p> <p>(d) The use of a plan, pattern, or statement with intent to cause an individual to believe that failure to perform an act will result in the use of force against, abduction of, serious harm to, or physical restraint of an individual.</p> <p>(e) The abuse or threatened abuse of law or legal process.</p> <p>(f) The actual or threatened destruction, concealment, removal, confiscation, or possession of any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document, of another person.</p> <p>(g) Controlling or threatening to control an individual's access to a controlled dangerous substance as set forth in R.S. 40:961 et</p>
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Maine	17-A M.R.S.A. § 853	<p>§ 853. Sex Trafficking</p> <p>1. A person is guilty of sex trafficking if:</p> <p>A. The person knowingly promotes prostitution. Violation of this paragraph is a Class D crime; or</p> <p>B. The person violates paragraph A and has 2 or more prior convictions in this State for any combination of the Maine offenses listed in this paragraph or for engaging in substantially similar conduct to that of the Maine offenses listed in this paragraph in another jurisdiction. The Maine offenses are any violation of this section or section 853-A, 853-B or 855 or attempts to commit any of these crimes. Section 9-A governs the use of prior convictions when determining a sentence. Violation of this paragraph is a Class C crime.</p>
Maryland	MD Crim Law § 3-1102	<p>(a)(1) A person may not knowingly:</p> <p>(i) take or cause another to be taken to any place for prostitution;</p> <p>(ii) place, cause to be placed, or harbor another in any place for prostitution;</p> <p>(iii) persuade, induce, entice, or encourage another to be taken to or placed in any place for prostitution;</p> <p>(iv) receive consideration to procure for or place in a house of prostitution or elsewhere another with the intent of causing the other to engage in prostitution or assignation;</p> <p>(v) engage in a device, scheme, or continuing course of conduct intended to cause another to believe that if the other did not take part in a sexually explicit performance, the other or a third person would suffer physical restraint or serious physical harm; or</p> <p>(vi) destroy, conceal, remove, confiscate, or possess an actual or purported passport, immigration document, or government identification document of another while otherwise violating or attempting to violate this subsection.</p> <p>(2) A parent, guardian, or person who has permanent or temporary care or custody or responsibility for supervision of another may not consent to the taking or detention of the other for prostitution.</p> <p>(b)(1) A person may not violate subsection (a) of this section involving a victim who is a minor.</p> <p>(2) A person may not violate subsection (a) of this section with the use of or intent to use force, threat, coercion, or fraud.</p>

Massachusetts	M.G.L.A. 265 § 50 Human Trafficking - Sexual Servitude	<p>M.G.L.A. 265 § 50 Human Trafficking — Sexual Servitude.</p> <p>(a) Whoever knowingly: (i) subjects, or attempts to subject, or recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides or obtains by any means, or attempts to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide or obtain by any means, another person to engage in commercial sexual activity, a sexually-explicit performance or the production of unlawful pornography in violation of chapter 272, or causes a person to engage in commercial sexual activity, a sexually-explicit performance or the production of unlawful pornography in violation of said chapter 272; or (ii) benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, as a result of a violation of clause (i), shall be guilty of the crime of trafficking of persons for sexual servitude and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for not less than 5 years but not more than 20 years and by a fine of not more than \$25,000. Such sentence shall not be reduced to less than 5 years, or suspended, nor shall any person convicted under this section be eligible for probation, parole, work release or furlough or receive any deduction from his sentence for good conduct until he shall have served 5 years of such sentence. No prosecution commenced under this section shall be continued without a finding or placed on file.</p> <p>(b) Whoever commits the crime of trafficking of persons for sexual servitude upon a person under 18 years of age shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for life or for any term of years, but not less than 5 years. No person convicted under this subsection shall be eligible for probation, parole, work release or furlough or receive any deduction from his sentence for good conduct until he shall have served 5 years of such sentence.</p> <p>(c) A business entity that commits trafficking of persons for sexual servitude shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$1,000,000.</p> <p>(d) A victim of subsection (a) may bring an action in tort in the superior court in any county wherein a violation of subsection (a) occurred, where the plaintiff resides or where the defendant resides or has a place of business. Any business entity that knowingly aids or is a joint venturer in trafficking of persons for sexual servitude shall be civilly liable for an offense under this section.</p>
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Michigan	Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. § 750.462(a-h) (West 2018): Human Trafficking	<p>§ 750.462(a) Definitions:</p> <p>(b) “Coercion” includes, but is not limited to, any of the following:</p> <p>(i) Threatening to harm or physically restrain any individual or the creation of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause an individual to believe that failure to perform an act would result in psychological, reputational, or financial harm to, or physical restraint of, any individual.</p> <p>(ii) Abusing or threatening abuse of the legal system, including threats of arrest or deportation without regard to whether the individual being threatened is subject to arrest or deportation under the laws of this state or the United States.</p> <p>(iii) Knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any actual or purported passport or other immigration document or any other actual or purported government identification document from any individual without regard to whether the documents are fraudulent or fraudulently obtained.</p> <p>(c) “Commercial sexual activity” means 1 or more of the following for which anything of value is given or received by any person:</p> <p>(i) An act of sexual penetration or sexual contact as those terms are defined in section 520a.</p> <p>(ii) Any conduct prohibited under section 145c.</p> <p>(iii) Any sexually explicit performance as that term is defined in section 3 of 1978 PA 33, MCL 722.673.</p> <p>§ 750.462(b) Forced labor or services; recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, or obtaining individual; prohibition: A person shall not knowingly recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain an individual for forced labor or services.</p> <p>§ 750.462(e): Minors; commercial sexual activity and forced labor or services; recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, or obtaining individual; prohibition A person shall not do any of the following, regardless of whether the person knows the age of the minor:</p> <p>(a) Recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain by any means a minor for commercial sexual activity.</p> <p>(b) Recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain by any means a minor for forced labor or services.</p>
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Minnesota	<p>Minn. Stat. § 609.322: Solicitation, inducement, and promotion of prostitution; sex trafficking [Subd. 1, Subd. 1a, Subd. 1b]</p>	<p>§ 609.322. Solicitation, inducement, and promotion of prostitution; sex trafficking</p> <p>Subdivision 1. Solicitation, inducement, and promotion of prostitution; sex trafficking in the first degree. (a) Whoever, while acting other than as a prostitute or patron, intentionally does any of the following may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than 20 years or to payment of a fine of not more than \$50,000, or both:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) solicits or induces an individual under the age of 18 years to practice prostitution; (2) promotes the prostitution of an individual under the age of 18 years; (3) receives profit, knowing or having reason to know that it is derived from the prostitution, or the promotion of the prostitution, of an individual under the age of 18 years; or (4) engages in the sex trafficking of an individual under the age of 18 years. <p>(b) Whoever violates paragraph (a) or subdivision 1a may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than 25 years or to payment of a fine of not more than \$60,000, or both, if one or more of the following aggravating factors are present:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) the offender has committed a prior qualified human trafficking-related offense; (2) the offense involved a sex trafficking victim who suffered bodily harm during the commission of the offense; (3) the time period that a sex trafficking victim was held in debt bondage or forced labor or services exceeded 180 days; or (4) the offense involved more than one sex trafficking victim. <p>Subd. 1a. Solicitation, inducement, and promotion of prostitution; sex trafficking in the second degree. Whoever, while acting other than as a prostitute or patron, intentionally does any of the following may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than 15 years or to payment of a fine of not more than \$40,000, or both:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) solicits or induces an individual to practice prostitution; (2) promotes the prostitution of an individual; (3) receives profit, knowing or having reason to know that it is derived from the prostitution, or the promotion of the prostitution, of an individual; or (4) engages in the sex trafficking of an individual.
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		<p>Subd. 1b. Exceptions. Subdivisions 1, paragraph (a), clause (3), and 1a, clause (3), do not apply to:</p> <p>(1) a minor who is dependent on an individual acting as a prostitute and who may have benefited from or been supported by the individual's earnings derived from prostitution; or</p> <p>(2) a parent over the age of 55 who is dependent on an individual acting as a prostitute, who may have benefited from or been supported by the individual's earnings derived from prostitution, and who did not know that the earnings were derived from prostitution;</p> <p>or</p> <p>(3) the sale of goods or services to a prostitute in the ordinary course of a lawful business.</p>
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Mississippi	Miss. Code Ann. § 97-3-54(.1-.9): Mississippi Human Trafficking Act	<p>Miss. Code Ann. § 97-3-54.1 (West 2019): Human trafficking; offenses</p> <p>(1)(a) A person who coerces, recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides or obtains by any means, or attempts to coerce, recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide or obtain by any means, another person, intending or knowing that the person will be subjected to forced labor or services, or who benefits, whether financially or by receiving anything of value from participating in an enterprise that he knows or reasonably should have known has engaged in such acts, shall be guilty of the crime of human-trafficking.</p> <p>(b) A person who knowingly purchases the forced labor or services of a trafficked person or who otherwise knowingly subjects, or attempts to subject, another person to forced labor or services or who benefits, whether financially or by receiving anything of value from participating in an enterprise that he knows or reasonably should have known has engaged in such acts, shall be guilty of the crime of procuring involuntary servitude.</p> <p>(c) A person who knowingly subjects, or attempts to subject, or who recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides or obtains by any means, or attempts to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide or obtain by any means, a minor, knowing that the minor will engage in commercial sexual activity, sexually explicit performance, or the production of sexually oriented material, or causes or attempts to cause a minor to engage in commercial sexual activity, sexually explicit performance, or the production of sexually oriented material, shall be guilty of procuring sexual servitude of a minor and shall be punished by commitment to the custody of the Department of Corrections for not less than twenty (20) years nor more than life in prison, or by a fine of not less than Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) nor more than Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$500,000.00), or both. It is not a defense in a prosecution under this section that a minor consented to engage in the commercial sexual activity, sexually explicit performance, or the production of sexually oriented material, or that the defendant reasonably believed that the minor was eighteen (18) years of age or older.</p> <p>(2) If the victim is not a minor, a person who is convicted of an offense set forth in subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section shall be committed to the custody of the Department of Corrections for not less than two (2) years nor more than twenty (20) years, or by a fine of not less than Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) nor more than One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), or both. If the victim of the offense is a</p>
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		minor, a person who is convicted of an offense set forth in subsection (1)(a) or (b) of this section shall be committed to the custody of the Department of Corrections for not less than twenty (20) years nor more than life in prison, or by a fine of not less than Twenty Thousand Dollars (\$20,000.00) nor more than One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00), or both.
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Missouri	Mo. Ann. Stat. § 566.209 (West 2017) (adults); Mo. Ann. Stat. § 566.211 (West 2017) (children)	<p>§ 566.209 Trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation - penalty</p> <p>1. A person commits the crime of trafficking for the purposes of sexual exploitation if a person knowingly recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, advertises the availability of or obtains by any means, including but not limited to through the use of force, abduction, coercion, fraud, deception, blackmail, or causing or threatening to cause financial harm, another person for the use or employment of such person in a commercial sex act, sexual conduct, a sexual performance, or the production of explicit sexual material as defined in section 573.010, without his or her consent, or benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participation in such activities.</p> <p>2. The crime of trafficking for the purposes of sexual exploitation is a felony punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not less than five years and not more than twenty years and a fine not to exceed two hundred fifty thousand dollars. If a violation of this section was effected by force, abduction, or coercion, the crime of trafficking for the purposes of sexual exploitation is a felony punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not less than ten years or life and a fine not to exceed two hundred fifty thousand dollars.</p>
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Montana	MCA 45-5-702	<p>MCA 5-5-702</p> <p>Trafficking of persons. (1) A person commits the offense of trafficking of persons if the person purposely or knowingly:</p> <p>(a) recruits, transports, transfers, harbors, receives, provides, obtains, isolates, maintains, or entices another person intending or knowing that the person will be subjected to involuntary servitude or sexual servitude; or</p> <p>(b) benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, from facilitating any conduct described in subsection (1)(a) or from participation in a venture that has subjected another person to involuntary servitude or sexual servitude.</p> <p>(2) (a) Except as provided in subsections (2)(b) and (2)(c), a person convicted of the offense of trafficking of persons shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not more than 15 years, fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000, or both.</p> <p>(b) A person convicted of the offense of trafficking of persons shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not more than 50 years, fined an amount not to exceed \$100,000, or both, if the victim was a child.</p> <p>(c) A person convicted of the offense of trafficking of persons shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not more than 25 years, fined an amount not to exceed \$75,000, or both, if the violation involves aggravated kidnapping, aggravated sexual intercourse without consent, or deliberate homicide.</p>
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Nebraska	Neb.Rev.St. § 28-830	<p>28-830. Human trafficking; forced labor or services; terms, defined.</p> <p>(1) Actor means a person who solicits, procures, or supervises the services or labor of another person;</p> <p>(2) Commercial sexual activity means any sex act on account of which anything of value is given, promised to, or received by any person;</p> <p>(3) Debt bondage means inducing another person to provide:</p> <p>(a) Commercial sexual activity in payment toward or satisfaction of a real or purported debt; or</p> <p>(b) Labor or services in payment toward or satisfaction of a real or purported debt if:</p> <p>(i) The reasonable value of the labor or services is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt; or</p> <p>(ii) The length of the labor or services is not limited and the nature of the labor or services is not defined;</p> <p>(4) Financial harm means theft by extortion as described by section 28-513;</p> <p>(5) Forced labor or services means labor or services that are performed or provided by another person and are obtained or maintained through:</p> <p>(a) Inflicting or threatening to inflict serious personal injury, as defined by section 28-318, on another person;</p> <p>(b) Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain the other person;</p> <p>(c) Abusing or threatening to abuse the legal process against another person to cause arrest or deportation for violation of federal immigration law;</p> <p>(d) Controlling or threatening to control another person's access to a controlled substance listed in Schedule I, II or III of section 28-405;</p> <p>(e) Exploiting another person's substantial functional impairment as defined in section 28-368 or substantial mental impairment as defined in section 28-369;</p> <p>(f) Knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any actual or purported passport or other immigration document or any other actual or purported government identification document of the other person; or</p> <p>(g) Causing or threatening to cause financial harm to another person, including debt</p>
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		<p>bondage;</p> <p>(6) Labor or services means work or activity of economic or financial value;</p> <p>(7) Labor trafficking means knowingly recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, or obtaining by any means or attempting to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain by any means a person eighteen years of age or older intending or knowing that the person will be subjected to forced labor or services;</p> <p>(8) Labor trafficking of a minor means knowingly recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, or obtaining by any means or attempting to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain by any means a minor intending or knowing that the minor will be subjected to forced labor or services;</p> <p>(9) Maintain means, in relation to labor or services, to secure continued performance thereof, regardless of any initial agreement by the other person to perform such type of service;</p> <p>(10) Minor means a person younger than eighteen years of age;</p> <p>(11) Sex trafficking means knowingly recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, soliciting, or obtaining by any means or knowingly attempting to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, solicit, or obtain by any means a person eighteen years of age or older for the purpose of having such person engage without consent, as defined in section 28-318, in commercial sexual activity, sexually explicit performance, or the production of pornography or to cause or attempt to cause a person eighteen years of age or older to engage without consent, as defined in section 28-318, in commercial sexual activity, sexually explicit performance, or the production of pornography;</p> <p>(12) Sex trafficking of a minor means knowingly recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, soliciting, or obtaining by any means or knowingly attempting to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, solicit, or obtain by any means a minor for the purpose of having such</p>
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Nevada	Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 201.300	<p>201.300. Pandering and sex trafficking: Definitions; penalties; exception</p> <p>1. A person who without physical force or the immediate threat of physical force, induces an adult to unlawfully become a prostitute or to continue to engage in prostitution, or to enter any place within this State in which prostitution is practiced, encouraged or allowed for the purpose of sexual conduct or prostitution is guilty of pandering which is a category C felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130. This subsection does not apply to the customer of a prostitute.</p> <p>2. A person:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (a) Is guilty of sex trafficking if the person: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (1) Induces, causes, recruits, harbors, transports, provides, obtains or maintains a child to engage in prostitution, or to enter any place within this State in which prostitution is practiced, encouraged or allowed for the purpose of sexual conduct or prostitution; • (2) Induces, recruits, harbors, transports, provides, obtains or maintains a person by any means, knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, that threats, violence, force, intimidation, fraud, duress or coercion will be used to cause the person to engage in prostitution, or to enter any place within this State in which prostitution is practiced, encouraged or allowed for the purpose of sexual conduct or prostitution; • (3) By threats, violence, force, intimidation, fraud, duress, coercion, by any device or scheme, or by abuse of any position of confidence or authority, or having legal charge, takes, places, harbors, induces, causes, compels or procures a person to engage in prostitution, or to enter any place within this State in which prostitution is practiced, encouraged or allowed for the purpose of sexual conduct or prostitution; or • (4) Takes or detains a person with the intent to compel the person by force, violence, threats or duress to marry him or her or any other person. • (b) Who is found guilty of sex trafficking: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (1) An adult is guilty of a category B felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 3 years and a maximum term of not more than 10 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000. • (2) A child: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (I) If the child is less than 14 years of age when the offense is committed, is guilty of a category A felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for life with the possibility of parole, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 15 years has been served, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$20,000. • (II) If the child is at least 14 years of age but less than 16 years of age when the offense is committed, is guilty of a category A felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in
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		<p>the state prison for life with the possibility of parole, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 10 years has been served, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (III) If the child is at least 16 years of age but less than 18 years of age when the offense is committed, is guilty of a category A felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for life with the possibility of parole, with eligibility for parole beginning when a minimum of 5 years has been served, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000.• 3. A court shall not grant probation to or suspend the sentence of a person convicted of sex trafficking a child pursuant to subsection 2.• 4. Consent of a victim of pandering or sex trafficking to an act of prostitution is not a defense to a prosecution for any of the acts prohibited by this section.• 5. In a prosecution for sex trafficking a child pursuant to subsection 2, it is not a defense that the defendant did not have knowledge of the victim's age, nor is reasonable mistake of age a valid defense to a prosecution conducted pursuant to subsection 2.
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New Hampshire	N.H. Rev. Stat. § 633:7	<p>I. (a) It is a class A felony to knowingly compel a person against his or her will to perform a service or labor, including a commercial sex act or a sexually-explicit performance, for the benefit of another, where the compulsion is accomplished by any of the following means:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Causing or threatening to cause serious harm to any person. (2) Confining the person unlawfully as defined in RSA 633:2, II, or threatening to so confine the person. (3) Abusing or threatening abuse of law or legal process. (4) Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or otherwise making unavailable to that person any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document. (5) Threatening to commit a crime against the person. (6) False promise relating to the terms and conditions of employment, education, marriage, or financial support. (7) Threatening to reveal any information sought to be kept concealed by the person which relates to the person's legal status or which would expose the person to criminal liability. (8) Facilitating or controlling the person's access to an addictive controlled substance. (9) Engaging in any scheme, plan, or pattern, whether overt or subtle, intended to cause the person to believe that, if he or she did not perform such labor, services, commercial sex acts, or sexually explicit performances, that such person or any person would suffer serious harm or physical restraint. (10) Withholding or threatening to withhold food or medication that the actor has an obligation or has promised to provide to the person. (11) Coercing a person to engage in any of the foregoing acts by requiring such in satisfaction of a debt owed to the actor. <p>(b) The means listed in subparagraphs (a)(4), (a)(10), and (a)(11) are not intended to criminalize the actions of a parent or guardian who requires his or her child to perform common household chores under threat of typical parental discipline.</p> <p>(c) A person performs a service or labor against his or her will if the person is coerced into performing the service or labor, or if the person willingly begins to perform the service or labor but later attempts to withdraw from performance and is compelled to continue performing. The payment of a wage or salary shall not be determinative on the question of whether or not a person was compelled to perform a service or labor against his or her will.</p>
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		<p>II. A person shall be guilty of a class A felony if such person maintains or makes available an individual under 18 years of age for the purpose of engaging the individual in a commercial sex act or sexually-explicit performance for the benefit of another. A person convicted under this paragraph shall be sentenced to a minimum term of imprisonment of not less than 7 years and a maximum term of not more than 30 years. Knowledge of the individual's actual age shall not be required as an element of this offense. Consent of the individual shall not constitute a defense to a charge under this paragraph.</p> <p>III. It is a class A felony to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, obtain, or otherwise make available a person, knowing or believing it likely that the person will be subjected to trafficking as defined in paragraph I or II. Notwithstanding RSA 651:2, a person convicted of an offense under this paragraph involving a victim under the age of 18 shall be subject to a minimum term of not less than 7 years and a maximum term of not more than 30 years, if the offender knew or believed it likely that the victim would be involved in a commercial sex act or sexually-explicit performance.</p>
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New Jersey	N.J.S.A. 2C:13-8	<p>2C:13-8. Human trafficking</p> <p>a. A person commits the crime of human trafficking if he:</p> <p>(1) knowingly holds, recruits, lures, entices, harbors, transports, provides or obtains, by any means, another, to engage in sexual activity as defined in paragraph (2) of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:34-1 or to provide labor or services:</p> <p>(a) by causing or threatening to cause serious bodily harm or physical restraint against the person or any other person;</p> <p>(b) by means of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause the person to believe that the person or any other person would suffer serious bodily harm or physical restraint;</p> <p>(c) by committing a violation of N.J.S.2C:13-5 against the person;</p> <p>(d) by destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any passport, immigration-related document as defined in section 1 of P.L.1997, c. 1 (C.2C:21-31), or other document issued by a governmental agency to any person which could be used as a means of verifying the person's identity or age or any other personal identifying information;</p> <p>(e) by means of the abuse or threatened abuse of the law or legal process;</p> <p>(f) by means of fraud, deceit, or misrepresentation against the person; or</p> <p>(g) by facilitating access to a controlled dangerous substance or controlled substance analog as set forth in chapter 35 of Title 2C of the New Jersey Statutes;1 or</p> <p>(2) receives anything of value from participation as an organizer, supervisor, financier or manager in a scheme or course of conduct which violates paragraph (1) of this subsection; or</p> <p>(3) knowingly holds, recruits, lures, entices, harbors, transports, provides or obtains, by any means, a child under 18 years of age, to engage in sexual activity as defined in paragraph (2) of subsection a. of N.J.S.2C:34-1, whether or not the actor mistakenly believed that the child was 18 years of age or older, even if that mistaken belief was reasonable.</p> <p>b. An offense under this section constitutes a crime of the first degree.</p> <p>c. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution for a violation of this section that, during the time of the alleged commission of the offense of human trafficking created by this section, the defendant was a victim of human trafficking.</p>
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New Mexico	N.M. Stat. Ann. § 30-52-1	<p>A. Human trafficking consists of a person knowingly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) recruiting, soliciting, enticing, transporting or obtaining by any means another person with the intent or knowledge that force, fraud or coercion will be used to subject the person to labor, services or commercial sexual activity; (2) recruiting, soliciting, enticing, transporting or obtaining by any means a person under the age of eighteen years with the intent or knowledge that the person will be caused to engage in commercial sexual activity; or (3) benefiting, financially or by receiving anything of value, from the labor, services or commercial sexual activity of another person with the knowledge that force, fraud or coercion was used to obtain the labor, services or commercial sexual activity. <p>B. The attorney general and the district attorney in the county of jurisdiction have concurrent jurisdiction to enforce the provisions of this section.</p> <p>C. Whoever commits human trafficking is guilty of a third degree felony; except if the victim is under the age of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) sixteen, the person is guilty of a second degree felony; or (2) thirteen, the person is guilty of a first degree felony. <p>D. Prosecution pursuant to this section shall not prevent prosecution pursuant to any other provision of the law when the conduct also constitutes a violation of that other provision.</p> <p>E. In a prosecution pursuant to this section, a human trafficking victim shall not be charged with accessory to the crime of human trafficking.</p> <p>F. A person convicted of human trafficking shall, in addition to any other punishment, be ordered to make restitution to the victim for the gross income or value of the victim's labor or services and any other actual damages in accordance with Section 31-17-1 NMSA 1978.</p> <p>G. As used in this section:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) "coercion" means: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) causing or threatening to cause harm to any person; (b) using or threatening to use physical force against any person; (c) abusing or threatening to abuse the law or legal process; (d) threatening to report the immigration status of any person to governmental authorities; or (e) knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating or retaining any actual or purported government document of any person; and
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		(2) “commercial sexual activity” means any sexual act or sexually explicit exhibition for which anything of value is given, promised to or received by any person.
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New York	§ 230.34 Sex trafficking	<p>§ 230.34 Sex trafficking. A person is guilty of sex trafficking if he or she intentionally advances or profits from prostitution by:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. unlawfully providing to a person who is patronized, with intent to impair said person's judgment: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) a narcotic drug or a narcotic preparation; (b) concentrated cannabis as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision four of section thirty-three hundred two of the public health law; (c) methadone; or (d) gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB) or flunitrazepan, also known as Rohypnol; 2. making material false statements, misstatements, or omissions to induce or maintain the person being patronized to engage in or continue to engage in prostitution activity; 3. withholding, destroying, or confiscating any actual or purported passport, immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document of another person with intent to impair said person's freedom of movement; provided, however, that this subdivision shall not apply to an attempt to correct a social security administration record or immigration agency record in accordance with any local, state, or federal agency requirement, where such attempt is not made for the purpose of any express or implied threat; 4. requiring that prostitution be performed to retire, repay, or service a real or purported debt; 5. using force or engaging in any scheme, plan or pattern to compel or induce the person being patronized to engage in or continue to engage in prostitution activity by means of instilling a fear in the person being patronized that, if the demand is not complied with, the actor or another will do one or more of the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) cause physical injury, serious physical injury, or death to a person; or (b) cause damage to property, other than the property of the actor; or (c) engage in other conduct constituting a felony or unlawful imprisonment in the second degree in violation of section 135.05 of this chapter; or (d) accuse some person of a crime or cause criminal charges or deportation proceedings to be instituted against some person; provided, however, that it shall be an affirmative defense to this subdivision that the defendant reasonably believed the threatened charge
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		<p>to be true and that his or her sole purpose was to compel or induce the victim to take reasonable action to make good the wrong which was the subject of such threatened charge; or</p> <p>(e) expose a secret or publicize an asserted fact, whether true or false, tending to subject some person to hatred, contempt or ridicule; or</p> <p>(f) testify or provide information or withhold testimony or information with respect to another's legal claim or defense; or</p> <p>(g) use or abuse his or her position as a public servant by performing some act within or related to his or her official duties, or by failing or refusing to perform an official duty, in such manner as to affect some person adversely; or</p> <p>(h) perform any other act which would not in itself materially benefit the actor but which is calculated to harm the person who is patronized materially with respect to his or her health, safety, or immigration status.</p> <p>Sex trafficking is a class B felony</p>
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North Carolina	N.C.G.S.A. § 14-43.11	<p>§ 14-43.11. Human trafficking</p> <p>(a) A person commits the offense of human trafficking when that person (i) knowingly or in reckless disregard of the consequences of the action recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, or obtains by any means another person with the intent that the other person be held in involuntary servitude or sexual servitude or (ii) willfully or in reckless disregard of the consequences of the action causes a minor to be held in involuntary servitude or sexual servitude.</p> <p>(b) A person who violates this section is guilty of a Class F felony if the victim of the offense is an adult. A person who violates this section is guilty of a Class C felony if the victim of the offense is a minor.</p> <p>(c) Each violation of this section constitutes a separate offense and shall not merge with any other offense. Evidence of failure to deliver benefits or perform services standing alone shall not be sufficient to authorize a conviction under this section.</p> <p>(c1) Mistake of age is not a defense to prosecution under this section. Consent of a minor is not a defense to prosecution under this section.</p> <p>(d) A person who is not a legal resident of North Carolina, and would consequently be ineligible for State public benefits or services, shall be eligible for the public benefits and services of any State agency if the person is otherwise eligible for the public benefit and is a victim of an offense charged under this section. Eligibility for public benefits and services shall terminate at such time as the victim's eligibility to remain in the United States is terminated under federal law.</p> <p>N.C. §14-43.10 (5) Sexual servitude. -- The term includes the following:</p> <p>a. Any sexual activity as defined in G.S. 14-190.13 for which anything of value is directly or indirectly given, promised to, or received by any person, which conduct is induced or obtained by coercion or deception or which conduct is induced or obtained from a person under the age of 18 years; orb. Any sexual activity as defined in G.S. 14-190.13 that is performed or provided by any person, which conduct is induced or obtained by coercion or deception or which conduct is induced or obtained from a person under the age of 18 years.</p>
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North Dakota	NDCC § 12.1-41-02; § 12.1-41-04.	<p>NDCC, 12.1-41-02 § 12.1-41-02. Trafficking an individual</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A person commits the offense of trafficking an individual if the person knowingly recruits, transports, transfers, harbors, receives, provides, obtains, isolates, maintains, or entices an individual in furtherance of: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Forced labor in violation of section 12.1-41-03; or b. Sexual servitude in violation of section 12.1-41-04. 2. Trafficking an individual who is an adult is a class A felony. 3. Trafficking an individual who is a minor is a class AA felony. <p>§ 12.1-41-04. Sexual servitude</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A person commits the offense of sexual servitude if the person knowingly: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Maintains or makes available a minor for the purpose of engaging the minor in commercial sexual activity; or b. Uses coercion or deception to compel an adult to engage in commercial sexual activity. 2. It is not a defense in a prosecution under subdivision a of subsection 1 that the minor consented to engage in commercial sexual activity or that the defendant believed the minor was an adult. 3. Sexual servitude under subdivision a of subsection 1 is a class AA felony. 4. Sexual servitude under subdivision b of subsection 1 is a class A felony.
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Ohio	O.R.C. § 2905.32. Trafficking in persons. ORC Ann. 2929.01 (AAA)	<p>2905.32 Trafficking in persons</p> <p>(A) No person shall knowingly recruit, lure, entice, isolate, harbor, transport, provide, obtain, or maintain, or knowingly attempt to recruit, lure, entice, isolate, harbor, transport, provide, obtain, or maintain, another person if any of the following applies:</p> <p>(1) The offender knows that the other person will be subjected to involuntary servitude or be compelled to engage in sexual activity for hire, engage in a performance that is obscene, sexually oriented, or nudity oriented, or be a model or participant in the production of material that is obscene, sexually oriented, or nudity oriented.</p> <p>(2) The other person is less than sixteen years of age or is a developmentally disabled person whom the offender knows or has reasonable cause to believe is a developmentally disabled person, and either the offender knows that the other person will be subjected to involuntary servitude or the offender's knowing recruitment, luring, enticement, isolation, harboring, transportation, provision, obtaining, or maintenance of the other person or knowing attempt to recruit, lure, entice, isolate, harbor, transport, provide, obtain, or maintain the other person is for any of the following purposes:</p> <p>(a) To engage in sexual activity for hire;</p> <p>(b) To engage in a performance for hire that is obscene, sexually oriented, or nudity oriented;</p> <p>(c) To be a model or participant for hire in the production of material that is obscene, sexually oriented, or nudity oriented.</p> <p>(3) The other person is sixteen or seventeen years of age, either the offender knows that the other person will be subjected to involuntary servitude or the offender's knowing recruitment, luring, enticement, isolation, harboring, transportation, provision, obtaining, or maintenance of the other person or knowing attempt to recruit, lure, entice, isolate, harbor, transport, provide, obtain, or maintain the other person is for any purpose described in divisions (A)(2)(a) to (c) of this section, and the circumstances described in division (A)(5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), or (13) of section 2907.03 of the Revised Code apply with respect to the offender and the other person.</p>
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		<p>(B) For a prosecution under division (A)(1) of this section, the element “compelled” does not require that the compulsion be openly displayed or physically exerted. The element “compelled” has been established if the state proves that the victim's will was overcome by force, fear, duress, intimidation, or fraud</p> <p>(C) In a prosecution under this section, proof that the defendant engaged in sexual activity with any person, or solicited sexual activity with any person, whether or not for hire, without more, does not constitute a violation of this section.</p> <p>(D) A prosecution for a violation of this section does not preclude a prosecution of a violation of any other section of the Revised Code. One or more acts, a series of acts, or a course of behavior that can be prosecuted under this section or any other section of the Revised Code may be prosecuted under this section, the other section of the Revised Code, or both sections. However, if an offender is convicted of or pleads guilty to a violation of this section and also is convicted of or pleads guilty to a violation of section 2907.21 of the Revised Code based on the same conduct involving the same victim that was the basis of the violation of this section, or is convicted of or pleads guilty to any other violation of Chapter 2907. of the Revised Code based on the same conduct involving the same victim that was the basis of the violation of this section, the two offenses are allied offenses of similar import under section 2941.25 of the Revised Code.</p> <p>(E) Whoever violates this section is guilty of trafficking in persons, a felony of the first degree. Notwithstanding division (A)(1) of section 2929.14 of the Revised Code, the court shall sentence the offender to a definite prison term</p>
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Oklahoma	21 Okl.St. Ann. § 748. Human trafficking for forced labor or forced sexual exploitation.	<p>A. As used in Sections 748 and 748.2 of this title:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. "Coercion" means compelling, forcing or intimidating a person to act by: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. threats of harm or physical restraint against any person, b. any act, scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that performing, or failing to perform, an act would result in serious physical, financial, or emotional harm or distress to or physical restraint against any person, c. the abuse or threatened abuse of the law or legal process, d. knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating or possessing any actual or purported passport, labor or immigration document, or other government identification document, including but not limited to a driver license or birth certificate, of another person, e. facilitating or controlling a person's access to any addictive or controlled substance other than for legal medical purposes, f. blackmail, g. demanding or claiming money, goods, or any other thing of value from or on behalf of a prostituted person where such demand or claim arises from or is directly related to the act of prostitution, h. determining, dictating or setting the times at which another person will be available to engage in an act of prostitution with a third party, i. determining, dictating or setting the places at which another person will be available for solicitation of, or to engage in, an act of prostitution with a third party, or j. determining, dictating or setting the places at which another person will reside for purposes of making such person available to engage in an act of prostitution with a third party; 2. "Commercial sex" means any form of commercial sexual activity such as sexually explicit performances, prostitution, participation in the production of pornography, performance in a strip club, or exotic dancing or display; 3. "Debt bondage" means the status or condition of a debtor arising from a pledge by the debtor of his or her personal services or of those of a person under his or her control as a security for debt if the value of those services as reasonably assessed is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined; 4. "Human trafficking" means modern-day slavery that includes, but is not limited to, extreme exploitation and the denial of freedom or liberty of an individual for purposes of deriving benefit from that individual's commercial sex act or labor;
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		<p>5. "Human trafficking for labor" means:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. recruiting, enticing, harboring, maintaining, transporting, providing or obtaining, by any means, another person through deception, force, fraud, threat or coercion or for purposes of engaging the person in labor, or b. benefiting, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participation in a venture that has engaged in an act of trafficking for labor; <p>6. "Human trafficking for commercial sex" means:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. recruiting, enticing, harboring, maintaining, transporting, providing or obtaining, by any means, another person through deception, force, fraud, threat or coercion for purposes of engaging the person in a commercial sex act, b. recruiting, enticing, harboring, maintaining, transporting, providing, purchasing or obtaining, by any means, a minor for purposes of engaging the minor in a commercial sex act, or c. benefiting, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participating in a venture that has engaged in an act of trafficking for commercial sex; <p>7. "Legal process" means the criminal law, the civil law, or the regulatory system of the federal government, any state, territory, district, commonwealth, or trust territory therein, and any foreign government or subdivision thereof and includes legal civil actions, criminal actions, and regulatory petitions or applications;</p> <p>8. "Minor" means an individual under eighteen (18) years of age; and</p> <p>9. "Victim" means a person against whom a violation of any provision of this section has been committed.</p>
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Oregon	O.R.S. § 163.266. Trafficking in Persons	<p>Trafficking in Persons-</p> <p>(1) A person commits the crime of trafficking in persons if the person knowingly recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides or obtains by any means, or attempts to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide or obtain by any means, another person and:</p> <p>(a) The person knows that the other person will be subjected to involuntary servitude as described in ORS 163.263 or 163.264;</p> <p>(b) The person knows or recklessly disregards the fact that force, fraud or coercion will be used to cause the other person to engage in a commercial sex act; or</p> <p>(c) The person knows or recklessly disregards the fact that the other person is under 18 years of age and will be used in a commercial sex act.</p> <p>(2) A person commits the crime of trafficking in persons if the person knowingly benefits financially or receives something of value from participation in a venture that involves an act prohibited by subsection (1) of this section or ORS 163.263 or 163.264.</p> <p>(3) As used in this section, “commercial sex act” means sexual conduct or sexual contact, as those terms are defined in ORS 167.002, performed in return for a fee or anything of value.</p> <p>(4) Violation of subsection (1)(a) or (2) of this section is a Class B felony.</p> <p>(5) Violation of subsection (1)(b) or (c) of this section is a Class A felony.</p>
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Pennsylvania	18 PA CSA § 3011, 3012	<p>§ 3011. Trafficking in individuals.</p> <p>(a) Offense defined. — A person commits a felony of the second degree if the person:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) recruits, entices, solicits, harbors, transports, provides, obtains or maintains an individual if the person knows or recklessly disregards that the individual will be subject to involuntary servitude; or (2) knowingly benefits financially or receives anything of value from any act that facilitates any activity described in paragraph (1). <p>(b) Trafficking in minors. — A person commits a felony of the first degree if the person engages in any activity listed in subsection (a) that results in a minor’s being subjected to sexual servitude.</p> <p>§ 3012. Involuntary servitude.</p> <p>(a) Offense defined. — A person commits a felony of the first degree if the person knowingly, through any of the means described in subsection (b), subjects an individual to labor servitude or sexual servitude, except where the conduct is permissible under Federal or State law other than this chapter.</p> <p>(b) Means of subjecting an individual to involuntary servitude. — A person may subject an individual to involuntary servitude through any of the following means:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Causing or threatening to cause serious harm to any individual. (2) Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain another individual. (3) Kidnapping or attempting to kidnap any individual. (4) Abusing or threatening to abuse the legal process. (5) Taking or retaining the individual’s personal property or real property as a means of coercion. (6) Engaging in unlawful conduct with respect to documents, as defined in section 3014 (relating to unlawful conduct regarding documents). (7) Extortion. (8) Fraud. (9) Criminal coercion, as defined in section 2906 (relating to criminal coercion). (10) Duress, through the use of or threat to use unlawful force against the person or another. (11) Debt coercion. (12) Facilitating or controlling the individual’s access to a controlled substance. (13) Using any scheme, plan or pattern intended to cause the individual to believe that, if the individual does not perform the labor, services, acts or performances, that individual or another individual will suffer serious harm or physical restraint.
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Rhode Island	Gen.Laws 1956, § 11-67.1-3 Trafficking an Individual; Gen. Laws 1956 § 11-67.1-4 Forced Labor; Gen. Laws 1956 § 11-67.1-5 Sexual Servitude	<p>§ 11-67.1-3 Trafficking an Individual (a) A person commits the offense of trafficking an individual if the person knowingly recruits, transports, transfers, harbors, receives, provides, obtains, isolates, maintains, or entices an individual in furtherance of: (1) Forced labor in violation of § 11-67.1-4; or (2) Sexual servitude in violation of § 11-67.1-5.</p> <p>§ 11-67.1-4 Forced Labor: (a) A person commits the offense of forced labor if the person knowingly uses coercion to compel an individual to provide labor or services, except when such conduct is permissible under federal law or law of this state other than this chapter.</p> <p>§ 11-67.1-5 Sexual Servitude: (a) A person commits the offense of sexual servitude if the person knowingly: (1) Maintains or makes available a minor for the purpose of engaging the minor in commercial sexual activity; or (2) Uses coercion or deception to compel an adult to engage in commercial sexual activity.</p>
South Carolina	Code 1976 § 16-3-2020; Amended Code § 8-30-10.	<p>Code 1976 § 16-3-2020 Trafficking in persons; penalties; defenses.</p> <p>(A) A person is guilty of trafficking in persons if he: (1) recruits, entices, solicits, isolates, harbors, transports, provides, or obtains, or so attempts, a victim, knowing that the victim will be subjected to, or for the purposes of, sex trafficking, forced labor or services, involuntary servitude or debt bondage through any means or who benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participation in a venture which has engaged in an act described in this subsection, is guilty of trafficking in persons; (2) aids, abets, or conspires with another person to violate the criminal provisions of this section; or (3) knowingly gives, agrees to give, or offers to give anything of value so that any person may engage in commercial sexual activity with another person when he knows that the other person is a victim of trafficking in persons.</p>

South Dakota	SDCL § 22-49-1 (effective July 1, 2010); HB 1047 Pending	Human Trafficking Prohibited- No person may recruit, harbor, transport, provide, receive, or obtain, by any means, another person knowing that force, fraud, or coercion will be used to cause the person to engage in prostitution, forced labor, or involuntary servitude. No person may benefit financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture that has engaged in acts set forth in this section. Any violation of this section constitutes the crime of human trafficking. If the victim is under eighteen years of age, the crime of human trafficking need not involve force, fraud, or coercion.
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Tennessee	<p>T.C.A § 39-13-314. Human trafficking; victims' civil actions; damages; T.C.A. § 39.13.309. Trafficking a person for a commercial sex act.</p>	<p>Trafficking Persons for Commercial Sex Act</p> <p>(a) A person commits the offense of trafficking a person for a commercial sex act who:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Knowingly subjects, attempts to subject, benefits from, or attempts to benefit from another person's provision of a commercial sex act; (2) Recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, purchases, or obtains by any other means, another person for the purpose of providing a commercial sex act; or (3) Commits the acts in this subsection (a) when the intended victim of the offense is a law enforcement officer or a law enforcement officer eighteen (18) years of age or older posing as a minor. <p>(b) For purposes of subdivision (a)(2), such means may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Causing or threatening to cause physical harm to the person; (2) Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain the person; (3) Abusing or threatening to abuse the law or legal process; (4) Knowingly destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating or possessing any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document, of the person; (5) Using blackmail or using or threatening to cause financial harm for the purpose of exercising financial control over the person; or (6) Facilitating or controlling a person's access to a controlled substance. <p>(c) A violation of subsection (a) is a Class B felony, except where the victim of the offense is a child under fifteen (15) years of age, or where the offense occurs on the grounds or facilities or within one thousand feet (1,000') of a public or private school, secondary school, preschool, child care agency, public library, recreational center, or public park, a violation of subsection (a) is a Class A felony.</p> <p>(d) It is not a defense to a violation of this section that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) The intended victim of the offense is a law enforcement officer; (2) The victim of the offense is a minor who consented to the act or acts constituting the offense; or (3) The solicitation was unsuccessful, the conduct solicited was not engaged in, or the law enforcement officer could not engage in the solicited offense.
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Texas	VTCA Penal Code § 20A.02	<p>Trafficking of Persons</p> <p>(a) A person commits an offense if the person knowingly:</p> <p>(1) traffics another person with the intent that the trafficked person engage in forced labor or services;</p> <p>(2) receives a benefit from participating in a venture that involves an activity described by Subdivision (1), including by receiving labor or services the person knows are forced labor or services;</p> <p>(3) traffics another person and, through force, fraud, or coercion, causes the trafficked person to engage in conduct prohibited by:</p> <p>(A) Section 43.02 (Prostitution);</p> <p>(B) Section 43.03 (Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(B-1) Section 43.031 (Online Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(C) Section 43.04 (Aggravated Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(C-1) Section 43.041 (Aggravated Online Promotion of Prostitution); or</p> <p>(D) Section 43.05 (Compelling Prostitution);</p> <p>(4) receives a benefit from participating in a venture that involves an activity described by Subdivision (3) or engages in sexual conduct with a person trafficked in the manner described in Subdivision (3);</p> <p>(5) traffics a child with the intent that the trafficked child engage in forced labor or services;</p> <p>(6) receives a benefit from participating in a venture that involves an activity described by Subdivision (5), including by receiving labor or services the person knows are forced labor or services;</p> <p>(7) traffics a child and by any means causes the trafficked child to engage in, or become the victim of, conduct prohibited by:</p> <p>(A) Section 21.02 (Continuous Sexual Abuse of Young Child or Children);</p> <p>(B) Section 21.11 (Indecency with a Child);</p> <p>(C) Section 22.011 (Sexual Assault);</p> <p>(D) Section 22.021 (Aggravated Sexual Assault);</p> <p>(E) Section 43.02 (Prostitution);</p> <p>(F) Section 43.03 (Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(F-1) Section 43.031 (Online Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(G) Section 43.04 (Aggravated Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(G-1) Section 43.041 (Aggravated Online Promotion of Prostitution);</p> <p>(H) Section 43.05 (Compelling Prostitution);</p>
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		<p>(I) Section 43.25 (Sexual Performance by a Child); (J) Section 43.251 (Employment Harmful to Children); or (K) Section 43.26 (Possession or Promotion of Child Pornography); or (8) receives a benefit from participating in a venture that involves an activity described by Subdivision (7) or engages in sexual conduct with a child trafficked in the manner described in Subdivision (7).</p> <p>(a-1) For purposes of Subsection (a)(3), “coercion” as defined by Section 1.07 includes: (1) destroying, concealing, confiscating, or withholding from a trafficked person, or threatening to destroy, conceal, confiscate, or withhold from a trafficked person, the person's actual or purported: (A) government records; or (B) identifying information or documents; (2) causing a trafficked person, without the person's consent, to become intoxicated, as defined by Section 49.01, to a degree that impairs the person's ability to appraise the nature of the prohibited conduct or to resist engaging in that conduct; or (3) withholding alcohol or a controlled substance to a degree that impairs the ability of a trafficked person with a chemical dependency, as defined by Section 462.001, Health and Safety Code, to appraise the nature of the prohibited conduct or to resist engaging in that conduct.</p> <p>(b) Except as otherwise provided by this subsection, an offense under this section is a felony of the second degree. An offense under this section is a felony of the first degree if: (1) the applicable conduct constitutes an offense under Subsection (a)(5), (6), (7), or (8), regardless of whether the actor knows the age of the child at the time of the offense; (2) the commission of the offense results in the death of the person who is trafficked; or (3) the commission of the offense results in the death of an unborn c</p>
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Utah	UT ST § 76-5-308	<p>(1) An actor commits human trafficking for forced labor or forced sexual exploitation if the actor recruits, harbors, transports, obtains, patronizes, or solicits a person through the use of force, fraud, or coercion, which may include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) threatening serious harm to, or physical restraint against, that person or a third person; (b) destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing any passport, immigration document, or other government-issued identification document; (c) abusing or threatening abuse of the law or legal process against the person or a third person; (d) using a condition of a person being a debtor due to a pledge of the debtor's personal services or the personal services of a person under the control of the debtor as a security for debt where the reasonable value of the services is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined; (e) using a condition of servitude by means of any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that if the person did not enter into or continue in a condition of servitude, that person or a third person would suffer serious harm or physical restraint, or would be threatened with abuse of legal process; or (f) creating or exploiting a relationship where the person is dependent on the actor. <p>(2)(a) Human trafficking for forced labor includes forced labor in industrial facilities, sweatshops, households, agricultural enterprises, and any other workplace.</p> <p>(b) Human trafficking for forced sexual exploitation includes all forms of forced commercial sexual activity, which may include the following conduct when the person acts under force, fraud, or coercion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) sexually explicit performance; (ii) prostitution; (iii) participation in the production of pornography; (iv) performance in strip clubs; and (v) exotic dancing or display. <p>(3) A person commits human smuggling by transporting or procuring the transportation for one or more persons for a commercial purpose, knowing or having reason to know that the person or persons transported or to be transported are not:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) citizens of the United States; (b) permanent resident aliens; or (c) otherwise lawfully in this state or entitled to be in this state.
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Vermont	13 V.S.A. § 2652. Human trafficking	<p>(a) No person shall knowingly:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain by any means a person under the age of 18 for the purpose of having the person engage in a commercial sex act; (2) recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain a person through force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of having the person engage in a commercial sex act; (3) compel a person through force, fraud, or coercion to engage in a commercial sex act; (4) benefit financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture, knowing that force, fraud, or coercion was or will be used to compel any person to engage in a commercial sex act as part of the venture; (5) subject a person to labor servitude; (6) recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain a person for the purpose of subjecting the person to labor servitude; or (7) benefit financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture, knowing that a person will be subject to labor servitude as part of the venture. <p>(b) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section shall be imprisoned for a term up to and including life or fined not more than \$500,000.00, or both.</p> <p>(c)(1)(A) A person who is a victim of sex trafficking in violation of subdivisions 2652(a)(1)-(4) of this title shall not be found in violation of or be the subject of a delinquency petition based on chapter 59 (lewdness and prostitution) or 63 (obscenity) of this title for any conduct committed as a victim of sex trafficking.</p> <p>(B) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a person under the age of 18 shall be immune from prosecution in the Criminal Division of the Superior Court for a violation of section 2632 of this title (prohibited acts; prostitution), but may be treated as a juvenile under 33 V.S.A. chapter 52 or referred to the Department for Children and Families for treatment under 33 V.S.A. chapter 53.</p> <p>(2) If a person who is a victim of sex trafficking in violation of subdivisions 2652(a)(1)-(4) of this title is prosecuted for any offense or is the subject of any delinquency petition other than a violation of chapter 59 (lewdness and prostitution) or 63 (obscenity) of this title that arises out of the sex trafficking or benefits the sex trafficker, the person may raise as an affirmative defense that he or she committed the offense as a result of force, fraud, or coercion by a sex trafficker.</p>
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		<p>(d) In a prosecution for a violation of this section, the victim's alleged consent to the human trafficking is immaterial and shall not be admitted.</p> <p>(e) If a person who is a victim of human trafficking is under 18 years of age at the time of the offense, the State may treat the person as the subject of a child in need of care or supervision proceeding.</p>
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Virginia	VA Code Ann. § 18.2-355	<p>Any person who:</p> <p>(1) For purposes of prostitution or unlawful sexual intercourse, takes any person into, or persuades, encourages or causes any person to enter, a bawdy place, or takes or causes such person to be taken to any place against his or her will for such purposes; or</p> <p>(2) Takes or detains a person against his or her will with the intent to compel such person, by force, threats, persuasions, menace or duress, to marry him or her or to marry any other person, or to be defiled; or</p> <p>(3) Being parent, guardian, legal custodian or one standing in loco parentis of a person, consents to such person being taken or detained by any person for the purpose of prostitution or unlawful sexual intercourse; or</p> <p>(4) For purposes of prostitution, takes any minor into, or persuades, encourages, or causes any minor to enter, a bawdy place, or takes or causes such person to be taken to any place for such purposes; is guilty of pandering, and shall be guilty of a Class 4 felony.</p>
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Washington	West's RCWA § 9A.40.100	<p>(1) A person is guilty of trafficking in the first degree when:</p> <p>(a) Such person:</p> <p>(i) Recruits, harbors, transports, transfers, provides, obtains, buys, purchases, or receives by any means another person knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, (A) that force, fraud, or coercion as defined in RCW 9A.36.070 will be used to cause the person to engage in:</p> <p>(I) Forced labor;</p> <p>(II) Involuntary servitude;</p> <p>(III) A sexually explicit act; or</p> <p>(IV) A commercial sex act, or (B) that the person has not attained the age of eighteen years and is caused to engage in a sexually explicit act or a commercial sex act; or</p> <p>(ii) Benefits financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture that has engaged in acts set forth in (a)(i) of this subsection; and</p> <p>(b) The acts or venture set forth in (a) of this subsection:</p> <p>(i) Involve committing or attempting to commit kidnapping;</p> <p>(ii) Involve a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 9.94A.835;</p> <p>(iii) Involve the illegal harvesting or sale of human organs; or</p> <p>(iv) Result in a death.</p> <p>(2) Trafficking in the first degree is a class A felony.</p> <p>(3)(a) A person is guilty of trafficking in the second degree when such person:</p> <p>(i) Recruits, harbors, transports, transfers, provides, obtains, buys, purchases, or receives by any means another person knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, that force, fraud, or coercion as defined in RCW 9A.36.070 will be used to cause the person to engage in forced labor, involuntary servitude, a sexually explicit act, or a commercial sex act, or that the person has not attained the age of eighteen years and is caused to engage in a sexually explicit act or a commercial sex act; or</p> <p>(ii) Benefits financially or by receiving anything of value from participation in a venture</p>
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		<p>that has engaged in acts set forth in (a)(i) of this subsection.</p> <p>(b) Trafficking in the second degree is a class A felony.</p> <p>(4)(a) A person who is either convicted or given a deferred sentence or a deferred prosecution or who has entered into a statutory or nonstatutory diversion agreement as a result of an arrest for a violation of a trafficking crime shall be assessed a ten thousand dollar fee.</p> <p>(b) The court shall not reduce, waive, or suspend payment of all or part of the fee assessed in this section unless it finds, on the record, that the offender does not have the ability to pay the fee in which case it may reduce the fee by an amount up to two-thirds of the maximum allowable fee.</p> <p>(c) Fees assessed under this section shall be collected by the clerk of the court and remitted to the treasurer of the county where the offense occurred for deposit in the county general fund, except in cases in which the offense occurred in a city or town that provides for its own law enforcement, in which case these amounts shall be remitted to the treasurer of the city or town for deposit in the general fund of the city or town. Revenue from the fees must be used for local efforts to reduce the commercial sale of sex including, but not limited to, increasing enforcement of commercial sex laws.</p> <p>(i) At least fifty percent of the revenue from fees imposed under this section must be spent on prevention, including education programs for offenders, such as john school, and rehabilitative services, such as mental health and substance abuse counseling, parenting skills, training, housing relief, education, vocational training, drop-in centers, and employment counseling.</p> <p>(ii) Revenues from these fees are not subject to the distribution requirements under RCW 3.50.100, 3.62.020, 3.62.040, 10.82.070, or 35.20.220.</p> <p>(5) If the victim of any offense identified in this section is a minor, force, fraud, or coercion are not necessary elements of an offense and consent to the sexually explicit act or commercial sex act does not constitute a defense.</p> <p>(6) For purposes of this section: (a) "Commercial sex act" means any act of sexual contact</p>
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West Virginia	W.Va. Code § 61-2-17--repealed 2017 Now in it's own Article (14. Human Trafficking) W. Va. Code § 61-14-5 (Sexual Servitude)	<p>When used in this article, the following words and terms shall have meaning specified unless the context clearly indicates a different meaning:</p> <p>(1) "Adult" means an individual eighteen years of age or older.</p> <p>(2) "Coercion" means:</p> <p>(A) The use or threat of force against, abduction of, serious harm to or physical restraint of an individual;</p> <p>(B) The use of a plan, pattern or statement with intent to cause an individual to believe that failure to perform an act will result in the use of force against, abduction of, serious harm to, physical restraint of or deportation of an individual;</p> <p>(C) The abuse or threatened abuse of law or legal process;</p> <p>(D) The destruction or taking of, or the threatened destruction or taking of, an individual's identification document or other property; or</p> <p>(E) The use of an individual's physical or mental impairment when the impairment has a substantial adverse effect on the individual's cognitive or volitional function.</p> <p>As used in this article, "coercion" does not include statements or actions made by a duly authorized state or federal law-enforcement officer as part of a lawful law enforcement investigation or undercover action.</p> <p>(3) "Commercial sexual activity" means sexual activity for which anything of value is given to, promised to or received by a person.</p> <p>(4) "Debt bondage" means inducing an individual to provide:</p> <p>(A) Commercial sexual activity in payment toward or satisfaction of a real or purported debt; or</p> <p>(B) Labor or services in payment toward or satisfaction of a real or purported debt if:</p> <p>(i) The reasonable value of the labor or services is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt; or</p> <p>(ii) The length of the labor or services is not limited, and the nature of the labor or services is not defined.</p> <p>(5) "Forced labor" means labor or services that are performed or provided by another person and are obtained or maintained through the following:</p> <p>(A) Threat, either implicit or explicit, deception or fraud, scheme, plan, or pattern or other action intended to cause a person to believe that, if the person did not perform or provide</p>
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		<p>the labor or services, that person or another person would suffer serious bodily harm, physical restraint or deportation;</p> <p>(B) Physically restraining or threatening to physically restrain a person;</p> <p>(C) Abuse or threatened abuse of the legal process; or</p> <p>(D) Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating or possessing any actual or purported passport or other immigration document, or any other actual or purported government identification document of another person: Provided, That “forced labor” does not mean labor or services required to be performed by a person in compliance with a court order or as a required condition of probation, parole, or imprisonment. As applied in this article, forced labor shall not include labor, work or services provided by a minor to the minor’s parent, legal custodian or legal guardian, so long as the legal guardianship or custody of the minor was not obtained for the purpose of compelling the minor to participate in commercial sex acts or sexually explicit performance, or perform forced labor or services; nor shall it include physical restraint of a minor, or the threat of physical restraint to a minor, by his or her parents, legal custodian or legal guardian if conducted in an otherwise lawful manner and for the purpose of discipline, supervision or teaching.</p> <p>(6) “Human trafficking”, “trafficking”, or “traffics” means knowingly recruiting, transporting, transferring, harboring, receiving, providing, obtaining, isolating, maintaining or enticing an individual to engage in debt bondage, forced labor or sexual servitude.</p> <p>(7) “Identification document” means a passport, driver’s license, immigration document, travel document or other government-issued identification document, including a document issued by a foreign government.</p> <p>(8) “Labor or services” means activity having economic value.</p> <p>(9) “Minor” means an individual less than 18 years of age</p>
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Wisconsin	WI St § 940.302	<p>(1) In this section:</p> <p>(a) “Commercial sex act” means any of the following for which anything of value is given to, promised, or received, directly or indirectly, by any person:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sexual contact. 2. Sexual intercourse. 3. Except as provided in sub. (2)(c), any of the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Sexually explicit performance. b. Any other conduct done for the purpose of sexual humiliation, degradation, arousal, or gratification. <p>(b) “Debt bondage” means the condition of a debtor arising from the debtor's pledge of services as a security for debt if the reasonable value of those services is not applied toward repaying the debt or if the length and nature of the services are not defined.</p> <p>(c) “Services” means activities performed by one individual at the request, under the supervision, or for the benefit of another person.</p> <p>(d) “Trafficking” means recruiting, enticing, harboring, transporting, providing, or obtaining, or attempting to recruit, entice, harbor, transport, provide, or obtain, an individual .</p> <p>(2)(a) Except as provided in s. 948.051, whoever knowingly engages in trafficking is guilty of a Class D felony if all of the following apply:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. One of the following applies: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The trafficking is for the purposes of labor or services. b. The trafficking is for the purposes of a commercial sex act. 2. The trafficking is done by any of the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Causing or threatening to cause bodily harm to any individual. b. Causing or threatening to cause financial harm to any individual. c. Restraining or threatening to restrain any individual. d. Violating or threatening to violate a law. e. Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessing, or threatening to destroy, conceal, remove, confiscate, or possess, any actual or purported passport or any other actual or purported official identification document of any individual. f. Extortion.
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		<p>g. Fraud or deception.</p> <p>h. Debt bondage.</p> <p>i. Controlling or threatening to control any individual's access to an addictive controlled substance.</p> <p>j. Using any scheme, pattern, or other means to directly or indirectly coerce, threaten, or intimidate any individual.</p> <p>k. Using or threatening to use force or violence on any individual.</p> <p>L. Causing or threatening to cause any individual to do any act against the individual's will or without the individual's consent.</p> <p>(b) Whoever benefits in any manner from a violation of par. (a) is guilty of a Class D felony if the person knows or reasonably should have known that the benefits come from or are derived from an act or scheme described in par. (a).</p> <p>(c) Whoever knowingly receives compensation from the earnings of debt bondage, a prostitute, or a commercial sex act, as described in sub. (1)(a)1. and 2., is guilty of a Class F felony.</p> <p>(3) Any person who incurs an injury or death as a result of a violation of sub. (2) may bring a civil action against the person who committed the violation. In addition to actual damages, the court may award punitive damages to the injured party, not to exceed triple the amount of actual damages incurred, and reasonable attorney fees.</p>
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Wyoming	<p>Article 7 (Human Trafficking) §6-2-701-> 6-2-711. Human trafficking in the first degree § 6-7-702, Human trafficking in the second deg</p>	<p>(a) A person is guilty of human trafficking in the first degree when the person intentionally or knowingly recruits, transports, transfers, harbors, receives, provides, obtains, isolates, maintains or entices an individual for the purpose of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Forced labor or servitude in violation of W.S. 6-2-704; (ii) Sexual servitude in violation of W.S. 6-2-705; or (iii) Sexual servitude of a minor in violation of W.S. 6-2-706. <p>(b) Human trafficking in the first degree is a felony punishable by imprisonment for not less than five (5) nor more than fifty (50) years unless the victim is a minor in which case it is a felony punishable by imprisonment for not less than twenty-five (25) nor more than fifty (50) years and a fine of not more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00), or both. § 6-2-703. Human trafficking in the second degree; penalty (a) A person is guilty of human trafficking in the second degree when the person recklessly recruits, transports, transfers, harbors, receives, provides, obtains, isolates, maintains or entices an individual for the purpose of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Forced labor or servitude in violation of W.S. 6-2-704; (ii) Sexual servitude in violation of W.S. 6-2-705; (iii) Sexual servitude of a minor in violation of W.S. 6-2-706. <p>(b) Human trafficking in the second degree is a felony punishable by imprisonment for not less than two (2) nor more than twenty (20) years and a fine of not more than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00), or both. § 6-2-705. Sexual servitude of adult</p> <p>(a) A person is guilty of sexual servitude of an adult when the person intentionally, knowingly or recklessly uses coercion, deception or fraud to compel an individual eighteen (18) years of age or older to engage in commercial sexual services.</p> <p>(b) Intentionally, knowingly or recklessly compelling the sexual servitude of an adult is a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than three (3) years and a fine of not more than three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00), or both.</p>
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Federal (1)	18 U.S.C.A. § 1590. Trafficking with respect to peonage, slavery, involuntary servitude, or forced labor	a) Whoever knowingly recruits, harbors, transports, provides, or obtains by any means, any person for labor or services in violation of this chapter shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than 20 years, or both. If death results from the violation of this section, or if the violation includes kidnapping or an attempt to kidnap, aggravated sexual abuse, or the attempt to commit aggravated sexual abuse, or an attempt to kill, the defendant shall be fined under this title or imprisoned for any term of years or life, or both. (b) Whoever obstructs, attempts to obstruct, or in any way interferes with or prevents the enforcement of this section, shall be subject to the penalties under subsection (a).
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Federal (2)	18 U.S.C.A. § 1591. Sex trafficking of children or by force, fraud, or coercion	<p>(a) Whoever knowingly--</p> <p>(1) in or affecting interstate or foreign commerce, or within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States, recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, obtains, or maintains by any means a person; or</p> <p>(2) benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participation in a venture which has engaged in an act described in violation of paragraph (1), knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, that means of force, threats of force, fraud, coercion described in subsection (e)(2), or any combination of such means will be used to cause the person to engage in a commercial sex act, or that the person has not attained the age of 18 years and will be caused to engage in a commercial sex act, shall be punished as provided in subsection (b).</p> <p>(b) The punishment for an offense under subsection (a) is--</p> <p>(1) if the offense was effected by means of force, threats of force, fraud, or coercion described in subsection (e)(2), or by any combination of such means, or if the person recruited, enticed, harbored, transported, provided, or obtained had not attained the age of 14 years at the time of such offense, by a fine under this title and imprisonment for any term of years not less than 15 or for life; or</p> <p>(2) if the offense was not so effected, and the person recruited, enticed, harbored, transported, provided, or obtained had attained the age of 14 years but had not attained the age of 18 years at the time of such offense, by a fine under this title and imprisonment for not less than 10 years or for life.</p> <p>(c) In a prosecution under subsection (a)(1) in which the defendant had a reasonable opportunity to observe the person so recruited, enticed, harbored, transported, provided, obtained or maintained, the Government need not prove that the defendant knew that the person had not attained the age of 18 years.</p> <p>(d) Whoever obstructs, attempts to obstruct, or in any way interferes with or prevents the enforcement of this section, shall be fined under this title, imprisoned for a term not to exceed 20 years, or both.</p> <p>(e) In this section:</p> <p>(1) The term “abuse or threatened abuse of law or legal process” means the use or threatened use of a law or legal process, whether administrative, civil, or criminal, in any manner or for any purpose for which the law was not designed, in order to exert pressure on another person to cause that person to take some action or refrain from taking some action.</p> <p>(2) The term “coercion” means--</p>
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		<p>(A) threats of serious harm to or physical restraint against any person;</p> <p>(B) any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that failure to perform an act would result in serious harm to or physical restraint against any person; or</p> <p>(C) the abuse or threatened abuse of law or the legal process.</p> <p>(3) The term “commercial sex act” means any sex act, on account of which anything of value is given to or received by any person.</p> <p>(4) The term “serious harm” means any harm, whether physical or nonphysical, including psychological, financial, or reputational harm, that is sufficiently serious, under all the surrounding circumstances, to compel a reasonable person of the same background and in the same circumstances to perform or to continue performing commercial sexual activity in order to avoid incurring that harm.</p> <p>(5) The term “venture” means any group of two or more individuals associated in fact, whether or not a legal entity.</p>
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Federal (3)	22 U.S.C.A. § 7102 Trafficking Victims Protection Act. Definitions.	<p>In this chapter:</p> <p>(1) Abuse or threatened abuse of law or legal process The term “abuse or threatened abuse of the legal process” means the use or threatened use of a law or legal process, whether administrative, civil, or criminal, in any manner or for any purpose for which the law was not designed, in order to exert pressure on another person to cause that person to take some action or refrain from taking some action.</p> <p>(2) Appropriate congressional committees The term “appropriate congressional committees” means the Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives.</p> <p>(3) Coercion The term “coercion” means-- (A) threats of serious harm to or physical restraint against any person; (B) any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that failure to perform an act would result in serious harm to or physical restraint against any person; or (C) the abuse or threatened abuse of the legal process.</p> <p>(4) Commercial sex act The term “commercial sex act” means any sex act on account of which anything of value is given to or received by any person.</p> <p>(5) Debt bondage The term “debt bondage” means the status or condition of a debtor arising from a pledge by the debtor of his or her personal services or of those of a person under his or her control as a security for debt, if the value of those services as reasonably assessed is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length and nature of those services are not respectively limited and defined.</p> <p>(6) Involuntary servitude The term “involuntary servitude” includes a condition of servitude induced by means of-- (A) any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that, if the person did not enter into or continue in such condition, that person or another person would suffer serious harm or physical restraint; or (B) the abuse or threatened abuse of the legal process.</p> <p>(7), (8) omitted for relevance (9) Severe forms of trafficking in persons The term “severe forms of trafficking in persons” means-- (A) sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud, or coercion,</p>
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		<p>or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age; or (B) the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery.</p> <p>(10) Sex trafficking The term “sex trafficking” means the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act.</p> <p>(11) State The term “State” means each of the several States of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and territories and possessions of the United States.</p> <p>(12) Task Force The term “Task Force” means the Interagency Task Force to Monitor and Combat Trafficking established under section 7103 of this title.</p> <p>(13) United States The term “United States” means the fifty States of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and the territories and possessions of the United States.</p> <p>(14) Victim of a severe form of trafficking The term “victim of a severe form of trafficking” means a person subject to an act or practice described in paragraph (9).</p> <p>(15) Victim of trafficking The term “victim of trafficking” means a person subjected to an act or practice described in paragraph (9) or (10).</p>
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